

XB1U4 Poetry



* Frozen adj. 结冰的、冻僵的、冷冻的

Freeze - Froze - Frozen vt. /vi. (使)结冰

The water will freeze if the temperature drops below zero degrees Celsius.

I'm frozen - could you close the window?

sb. is frozen with fear 因为害怕而僵住

freezing adj. 寒冷的 ≈ cold

I can feel the freezing wind on my face.



imply **vt. 暗示** **implied - implied**

The results of the study imply a need for further research.
Are you implying (that) I'm fat?

派生词: implication [C] 含义、暗示、暗指

From what she said, the implication was that they were splitting up.

grasp **vt. 抓住、领会(精神、意义等)** **grasped - grasped**

She couldn't grasp the concept until the teacher explained it again.

Rosie suddenly grasped my hand.
罗茜突然抓住了我的手。

We must **grasp every opportunity** to strengthen economic ties with other countries.

我们必须把握住一切机会加强与其他国家的经济联系。



detect vt. (尤指用特殊方法) 发现, 察觉, 看出、侦查出

Some sounds cannot be detected by the human ear.

有些声音是人的耳朵无法察觉到的。

Financial experts have **detected** **signs** that the economy is beginning to improve.

金融专家已经注意到了经济开始有好转的迹象。

High levels of lead were detected in the atmosphere.

经检测发现大气中铅的含量很高。

detective n. 侦探 [C]

detection n. 觉察、发现[U]

Early detection of the cancer improves the chances of successful treatment.

癌症及早发现会提高治愈的机率。



complex **adj. 复杂的** **n. 情结、建筑群**

The film's plot was so complex that I couldn't follow it.
这部电影的情节太复杂，我看不懂。

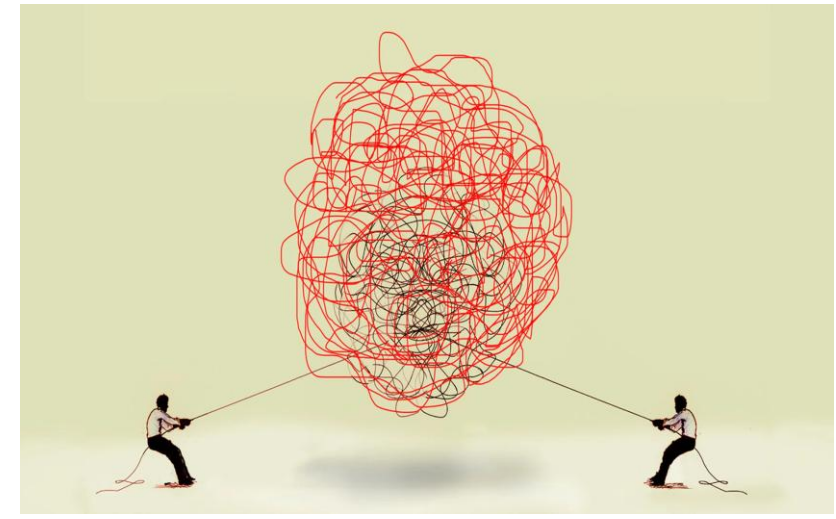
a shopping/sports and leisure complex
购物 / 运动休闲中心

(尤指由过去的不快经历或自我评价不高造成的) 情结，心理负担，病态心理

an inferiority complex
自卑情结

Complicated 复杂的

The instructions were too complicated to follow.



contradictory **adj. 相互矛盾的、对立的**

I keep getting contradictory advice - some people tell me to keep it warm and some tell me to put ice on it.

我不断得到相互矛盾的建议——有人要我保暖，有人叫我敷冰。

His actions were contradictory to his words.

be contradictory to ...与 ...自相矛盾

contradiction **n. [C/U] 矛盾**

You say that you're good friends and yet you don't trust him. Isn't that a contradiction?

你说你们是好朋友，可你又不信任他。那不是有点矛盾吗？



interpret vt. 解释、阐述

She interpreted his silence as a sign of disagreement.

interpret sth. as ... 将...解读为...

interpretation n. 解读 [C/U]

Her interpretation of the poem is insightful.
The rule is open to interpretation.

Interpreter n. [C] 口译员

The interpreter translated the speech for the audience.



patience n. [U] **耐心、容忍**

In the end I lost my patience and shouted at her.
最后我失去了耐心，对她大吼大叫起来。

patient adj. **耐心的** n. **病人** [C]

be patient with ... 对...耐心

patiently adv. **耐心地**



aside **adv. 到旁边、向旁边**

Stand aside, please, and let these people pass.
请往边上站一站，让这些人过去。

He pulled the curtain aside.
他把窗帘拉开。

push ... aside; take ... aside; put ... aside

She put her feelings aside to focus on her work.

Aside from his job, he enjoys painting.

除了...还有...

remote **adj.** 远的;遥远的;久远的;关系疏远的 **n.** 遥控器

They live in a remote village far from the city.

This enables you to get remote access to your email.

这让你可以远程使用你的电子邮箱。



reward n./vt. 报答、酬劳、奖赏 [C]

There's a reward for whoever finishes first.
无论谁先完成都会得到一份奖赏。

The police offered a reward for any information about the robbery.
警方悬赏征求有关劫案的任何线索。

rewarding adj. 值得做的、有意义的

Is it a rewarding job?
干这份工作有意义吗?



constantly adv. 经常地、持续地

She has the TV on constantly.

她总是开着电视。

He's constantly changing his mind.

他的想法时常在变。

constant adj. 持续不断的

He's in constant trouble with the police.

他与警方麻烦不断。



inner **adj. 内部的、内心的**

Sarah seemed to have a profound sense of inner peace.

萨拉内心好像非常平静。

His inner thoughts were often reflected in his writing.

inner beauty

内在美



perceive vt. 察觉、发觉、意识到

How do the French perceive the British?
法国人是如何看待英国人的?

Perception [C] 认知、观念、看法

His perception of reality is shaped by his experiences.

PERCEIVE



reality n. 事实、真实

He escaped from reality by going to the cinema every afternoon.

他每天下午都去电影院看电影，借此来逃避现实。

He seemed very young, but he was in reality (= in fact) older than all of us.

他看上去很年轻，可实际上他比我们所有人年龄都大。

real adj. 真实的、实际存在的

There is a very real threat that he will lose his job.

他的确有失去工作的危险。

realistic adj. 现实的、务实的



novelist

n. 小说家 [C]

The novelist spent years researching for her historical fiction.

He is a well-known novelist with several bestsellers.

Novel n. 小说 [C] adj. 新颖的

She wrote a novel based on her childhood experiences.

The Novelist

A game about life, family, and the choices we make.



undergo vt. 经历、经受（令人不快的事或变化） **underwent - undergone**

She underwent an operation on a tumour in her left lung last year.

她在去年做了一次左肺肿瘤切除手术。

The company will undergo significant changes in the coming months.



advocate n. 提倡者、拥护者 vt. 提倡、拥护、主张

She advocates taking a more long-term view.

她主张把目光放得更长远一些。

She is an advocate for environmental protection.

He advocated for better healthcare policies.



belief n. [C/U] 相信、信任 信念、看法 [C] 信仰、信条

His belief in God gave him hope during difficult times.

他对上帝的信奉使他在困境中看到了希望。

All religious and political beliefs should be respected equally.

对所有宗教和政治信仰应予以同等尊重。

It is my (firm) belief that nuclear weapons are immoral.

我（坚定）相信使用核武器是不道德的。

It is my belief that ... 我坚信...

It is believed that ... 据信...

believe vt. 相信

unbelievable adj. 令人难以置信的

**WHERE DO YOUR
BELIEFS COME FROM?**

