



Vocabulary

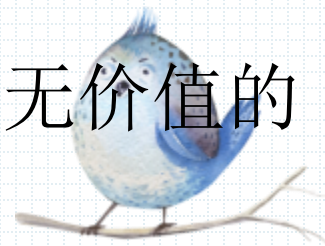


Word Formation

★ 1. 词形变换 ★



1. opposed *adj.* 截然不同的; 强烈反对的 → oppose *v* 反对; 抵制
→ opposite *adj.* 相反的 *n.* 对立面 *adv.* 在对面
2. dominate *vt.* 支配; 控制; 占有优势 → domination *n.* 支配; 统治
→ dominant *adj.* 首要的; 占优势的
3. liberation *n.* 解放; 摆脱 → liberate *v.* 解放; 使解脱
→ liberated *adj.* 思想解放的; 开放的
4. employ *vt.* 运用; 雇佣; 使用 → employee *n.* 雇员
→ employer *n.* 雇主 → employment *n.* 就业; 使用
5. worth *n.* 价值; 作用 → worthy *adj.* 值得的 → worthless *adj.* 无价值的



Practice



1. The environmental group strongly opposed the construction plan, claiming it would destroy the opposite side of the river, which is home to endangered species. (oppose)
2. Under the company's global domination, their dominant position in the market remained unchallenged for decades. (dominate)
3. The liberation of the oppressed region required a movement to liberate its people, who eventually became liberated from decades of control. (liberate)
4. The new factory will employ over 500 workers, providing stable employment for locals. However, the employer must ensure fair treatment of every employee. (employ)
5. Although the old painting seemed worthless at first, experts confirmed it was worth millions and worthy of preservation. (worth)



★1. 词形变换★



6. real *adj.* 真实的；实际存在的 → realist *n.* 现实主义者；务实的人
→ realistic *adj.* 现实的；明智的 really *adv.* 事实上；的确
→ reality *n.* 现实；实际
7. architecture *n.* 建筑设计；建筑学 → architect *n.* 建筑师；设计师 →
→ architectural *adj.* 建筑学的 → architecturally *adv.* 建筑上地
8. arrange *vt.* 整理；布置；安排 → arrangement *n.* 安排；筹备；约定
→ arranged *adj.* 安置于.....的；.....布置的



Practice

1. Being a realist , he accepted the reality that success requires realistic planning and really hard work."(real)
- 2.The renowned architect blended modern architecture with architectural precision, ensuring the building was architecturally harmonious.(architecture)
- 3.They decided to arrange the meeting for Monday, but the arrangement needed some adjustments. By Tuesday, everything had been arranged perfectly.(arrange)





Key Phrases

✧ 二. 重点短语 ✧



1. 看到
2. 值得
3. 漫步; 闲逛
4. 被安置在.....
5. 被.....所触动
6. 解放; 使自由
7. 开始从事; 忙于
8. 以.....而闻名
9. 成为.....的本质

lay eyes on

be worthy of

wander through

be housed in

be struck by

liberate...from...

employ oneself in doing sth

be/become known as

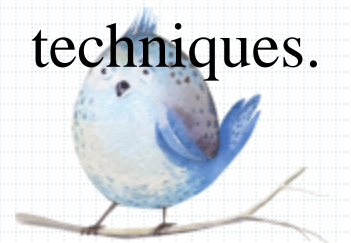
be the essence of



Practice



1. Visitors often wander through the garden to admire the seasonal flowers.
2. This historic painting is truly unique and is worthy of careful preservation.
3. When she first laid eyes on the ancient book, she knew it was special.
4. The revolution aimed to liberate people from political systems.
5. The audience were struck by the emotional depth of the pianist's performance.
6. The rare fossils are housed in the museum's climate-controlled exhibit hall.
7. Simplicity and functionality are the essence of design philosophy.
8. The city is known as an innovative technology centre .
9. After retirement, he employs himself in doing studying studying traditional techniques.





Important Words

1. ...I was **struck** by the small areas of light across the painting...

strike v. 突然想到；碰撞；罢工；袭击；划(火柴)；(钟)敲 n. 罢工；袭击

【词组】

① **be struck by/on/with...** 被……打动，迷恋……

It suddenly struck me that I made a mistake. 我突然意识到自己犯了个错误。

② **it strikes sb that...** 某人突然想到……，某人突然意识到……

The building was struck by lightning yesterday. 昨天这座建筑被闪电击中。

③ **be struck by sth** 被某物撞击

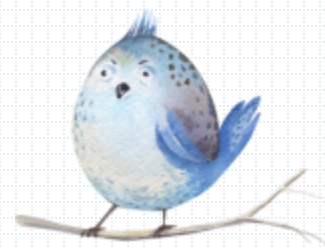
The child ran into the road and was struck by a car. 孩子跑到马路上被车

撞了。



【运用】 写出下面句子中划线单词的词性及中文释义。

- ① The boy struck the man with a stick. v. 打, 击
- ② The disease has struck the community, wiping out whole families. v. 侵袭
- ③ The strike ended when the pay demands were met. n. 罢工
- ④ Her car went out of control and struck an oncoming vehicle. v. 碰撞
- ⑤ The clock struck just as we left. v. 敲, 报时



【翻译】将下列句子翻译为英文。

1. 游客们被这座古老寺庙的美丽所打动。

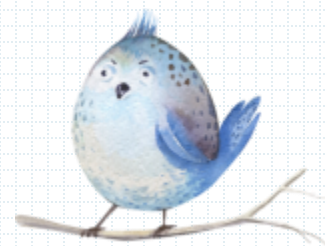
The tourists were struck by the beauty of the ancient temple.

2. 我突然意识到我们之前见过面。

It struck me that we had met before.

3. 那个骑自行车的人被一辆汽车撞倒了。

The cyclist was struck by a car and was knocked down



2. As I **wandered** through the Impressionist gallery, I appreciate masterpieces like *The Ballet Class* and *The Card Players*.

wander v&n. 漫游, 闲逛 vi. 开小差, 走神; 偏离(正道), 走失

【词组】

① **wander around/about** 徘徊, 游荡

He wandered around/about the pyramid. 他在金字塔四周徘徊

② **wander away/off** 走散

The visitors wandered off/away in the way. 到访者在途中走散了。

③ **wander off/from...** 偏离.....

My thoughts wandered from/off reading to the competition to be held tomorrow.

我的心思从阅读转到了明天即将举行的比赛上。



【翻译】将下列句子翻译为英文。

1. 孩子们喜欢在公园里游荡，寻找隐藏的小径。

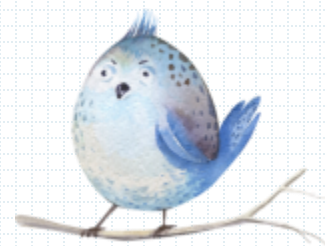
The children love to wander around the park, looking for hidden paths.

2. 在拥挤的市场里，小男孩和妈妈走散了。

The little boy wandered away from his mother in the crowded market.

3. 不要偏离主题，保持讨论的重点。

Don't wander off from the main topic; keep the discussion focused.



3. Everyday subject matter was the main focus of their works, **as opposed** **to** the history paintings

oppose v. 反抗; 阻碍; 与.....竞争 → **opposed** adj. 强烈反对的

【词组】

① **oppose sb/sth** 反对某人/某事

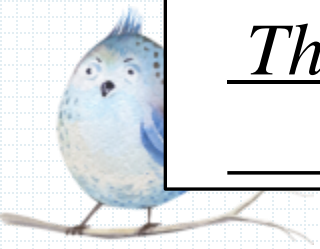
Many people oppose the building of the station. 许多居民反对建车站。

② **oppose doing sth** 反对做某事

The visitors wandered off/away in the way. 到访者在途中走散了。

③ **be opposed to do sth** 反对做某事

The government opposes raising taxes during a recession.
政府强烈反对在经济衰退时期提高税收。



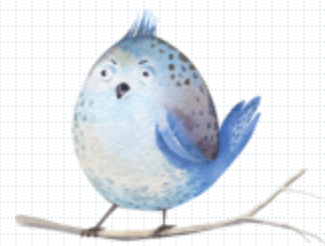
【翻译】将下列句子翻译为英文。

1. 许多科学家反对这项政策，反对在实验中使用动物。

Many scientists oppose the policy and oppose using animals in experiments.

2. 她强烈反对在缺乏证据的情况下做出决定。

She is opposed to make decisions without sufficient evidence.





4. They **employed** free brushwork and used colours to show the effect of light on things.....

employ v.雇用；使用；忙于；利用

【词组】

① **employ sb. to do...** 雇用某人做.....

Many people oppose the building of the station. 许多居民反对建车站。

② **employ oneself in (doing) sth = be employed in doing sth** 从事；忙于

She was employed in making a list of all the jobs to be done. 她忙于制作未做事件清单。

She employed herself in making a list of all the jobs to be done.



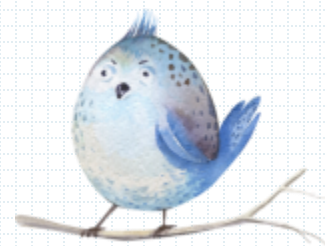
【翻译】将下列句子翻译为英文。

1. 他们雇用她照料那个小孩

They employed her to look after the baby.

2. 她决定通过学习一门新语言来让自己保持思维敏捷。

She decided to employ herself in learning a new language to keep her mind sharp.



5. It is also **worthy** of note that Post-Impressionist painters were not the only ones to be influenced by Impressionism...

worth adj. 价值.....的 n. 价格; 重要性	be worth + n.	值得....., 值.....钱
	be worth doing	“.....值得被.....”, 用动名词的主动形式表示被动意义
worthy adj. 应得的; 值得尊敬的	be worthy of + n.	应得.....
	be worthy of being done	“.....值得被.....”, 接动名词的被动式
	be worthy to be done	“.....值得被.....”, 用不定式的被动式



【易错点】

1. 主动 vs. 被动:

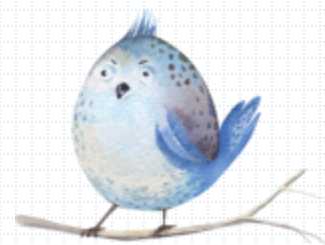
- ☒ It's worth discussing. (主动表被动)
- ☒ It's worthy of being discussed. (被动动名词)
- ☒ It's worthy to be discussed. (不定式被动)

2. 接续差异:

- worth + 名词/动名词 (直接接)
- worthy + of + 名词/动名词 或 worthy + to be done

3. 名词选择:

- worth后接具体或抽象名词 (worth \$100 / worth the effort)
- worthy of后接抽象名词 (worthy of respect)。



【翻译】将下列句子翻译为英文。

1. 这本旧书虽然破旧，但内容绝对值得时间阅读。

This old book is worn out, but its content is worth the time to read.

2. 这部电影非常震撼，绝对值得去电影院看。

The movie are amazing and it is worth watching in the cinema.

3. 他的建议虽然简单，但值得认真考虑。

His suggestion is simple but worthy of serious consideration.

4. 这个历史遗迹值得被列入世界文化遗产。

This historical site is worthy of being listed as a World Heritage Site.

5. 这项计划非常重要，值得被立即实施。

This project is so important that it is worthy to be carried out immediately.



6. Renoir, I noticed, **preferred to** paint scenes of everyday life.

prefer vt.更喜欢；提升；给予优先权 vi.更喜欢，宁愿

【词组】

① **prefer doing sth** 更喜欢做某事；宁愿做某事

She prefers reading books in her free time. 她更喜欢在空闲时间读书。

② **prefer A to B** 相比较B来说更喜欢A

I prefer tea to coffee. 比起咖啡，我更喜欢茶。

③ **prefer doing sth to doing sth** 相较于做某事更喜欢做某事

Even on holidays, Mr. Wang preferred reading to doing nothing.

即使在假日，王先生宁愿读书而不愿闲着。

【翻译】将下列句子翻译为英文。

1. 我更喜欢骑自行车去公园，因为这样既能锻炼身体又能呼吸新鲜空气。

I prefer cycling to the park because it helps me exercise and enjoy fresh air.

2. 妈妈更希望我每天睡前读一会儿书，而不是一直刷手机。

My mom prefers for me to read books before bed every night to scroll through my phone all the time.

3. 比起在室内看电影，我更喜欢和朋友去爬山，虽然有时候会很累。

I prefer hiking with friends to watching movies indoors, even though it can be tiring sometimes.





Thank you