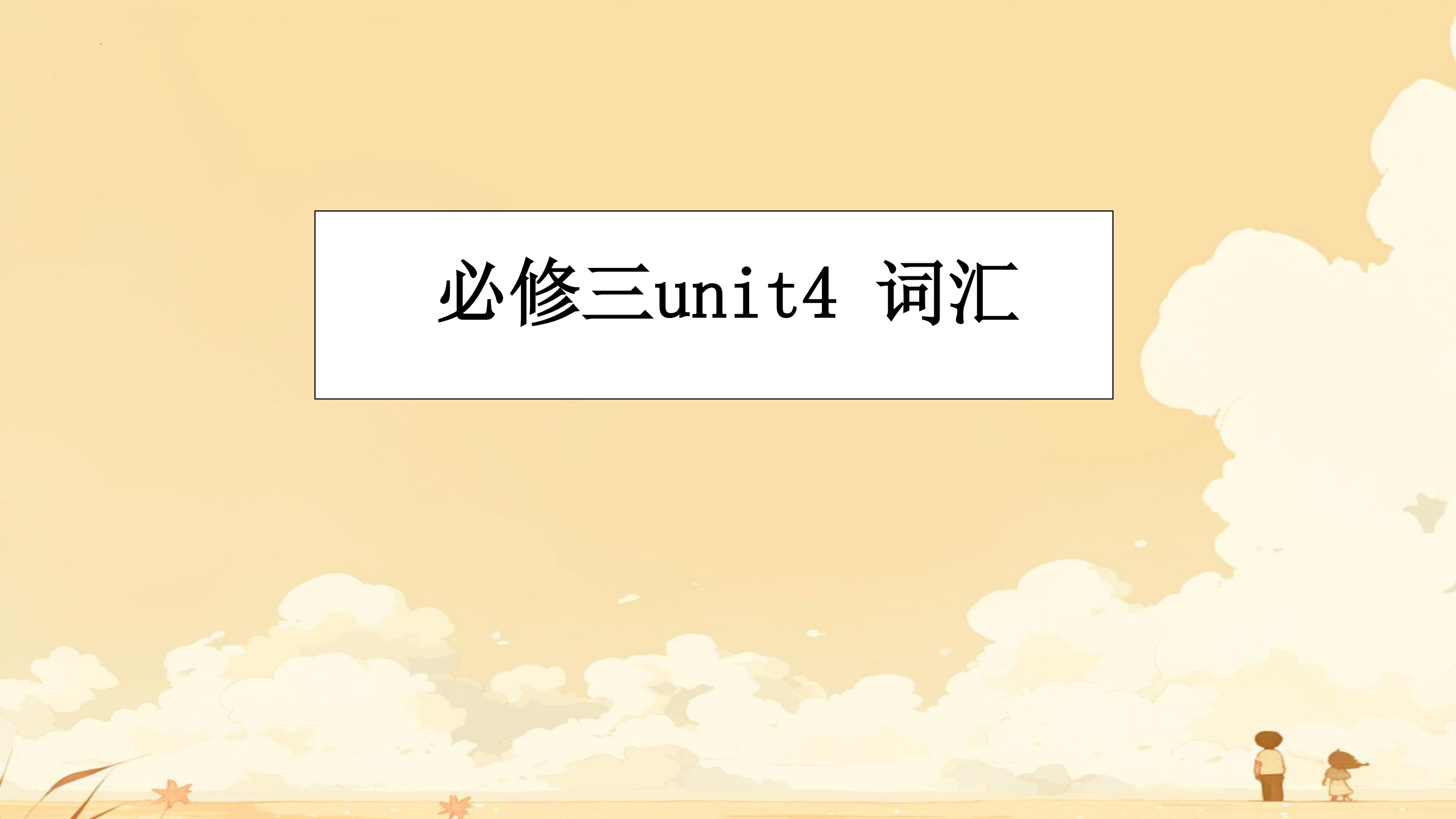


必修三unit4 词汇



USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

1. favor vt. 较喜欢; 有助于 n. 帮助; 赞同; → favorable adj. 赞成的;
2. politician n. 政治家; 投机钻营者 → politics n. 政治
→ political adj. 政治的
3. moral adj. 道德的; 品行端正的 n. 道德 → immoral adj. 不道德的
4. apply vt. & vi. 应用; 申请; 涂; 有关 → application n. 申请; 应用
→ applicant n. 申请人
5. permi vt. & vi. 允许 n. 许可证 → permission n. 允许, 许可
6. marriage n. 结婚, 婚姻; 已婚状态 → marry v. 结婚
e

USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

1. I am a politician who majored in politics. And you can ask me political questions. (politician)
2. Sorry, I didn't receive a favorable report and you will do me this little favor. (favor)
3. Jack is a moral man who won't do anything immoral. (moral)
4. Schools won't permit students to leave their classrooms without permission. (permit)

Important words & phrases

1	使...有风险/ 冒风险	put ...at risk
2	换句话说; 换个说法	put another way
3	献身于 / 致力于某事	devote oneself to sth
4	某人对某物熟悉	sth be familiar to sb
5	使某人能做某事	enable sb to do sth
6	归功于; 使值得赞扬	to the credit of
7	提供某物给某人	provide sb with sth
8	激励某人做某事	inspire sb to do sth
9	使某人失望	let sb down

Important words & phrases

10	翻开一块块新的石头	turn over each new stone
11	幸亏；由于；因为	thanks to (sb / sth)
12	引导某人做某事	lead sb to do sth
13	认为...是理所当然的	take it for granted (that...)
14	挑战权威	a struggle against authority
15	承认我们的无知	recognize our ignorance
16	允许我们去质疑	permit us to question

1. it represented the destruction of people and it put our future at risk.

risk n. 危险, 风险 v. 冒... 的风险, 担... 的风险

常见短语搭配:

①处境危险, 在危险中 at risk

②自担风险, 对发生的事情负责 at one's own risk

③冒险做...
risk doing

Practice 1

用所给词的正确形式填空

1. They risk losing (lose) everything.
2. Persons swimming do so at their own risk (冒着风险).
3. That would mean putting other children at risk (处境危险)?

cred|it



credit



美(KK): /'kredit/ 英(DJ): /'kredit/

n. 赞扬，认可；信用

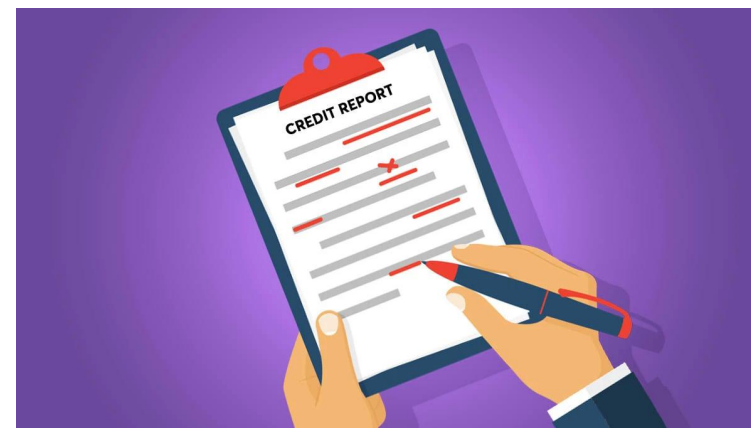
vt. 存入金额；把……归于

初中/高中/CET4/CET6/考研/IELTS/TOEFL/GMAT/GRE

*Of course, if we make good things, it is not only to the **credit** of science; it is also to the **credit** of the moral choice which led us to good work. (P. 53)*

词根词缀

cred 相信 + it 名词后缀 → credit 信任



2. ... it is not only

功劳

science...(Line 12)

credit n.信用, 赊账, 赞扬, 贷款学分 v. 把钱存入; 认为是...的功劳

① **credit card** 信用卡

② They are working hard for the **credit** of China. 荣誉

③ You must pass the examination to get **credit** for the course. 学分

④ I give them full **credit** for their work.

⑤ He is very awkward about give us further **credit**. 赞扬

⑥ No **credit** is given at this shop.

贷款

⑦ It is to the **credit** of his modesty(谦虚) 赊欠/赊账

功劳

ap|ply 🇺🇸 🇬🇧

apply vt. & vi.



美(KK): /ə'plaɪ/ 英(DJ): /ə'plaɪ/

应用；申请；涂；有关

高中/CET4/CET6/考研/IELTS/TOEFL

词根词缀

ap 去 + ply 应用 → 去运用起来 → apply 申请，应用

常见短语搭配

apply for sth. 申请某物

apply sth to sth. 把……应用于……

apply oneself to (doing) sth. 致力于(做)某事

apply to (doing) sth. 适用于(做)某事

快手极速版
@kirinword

apply
万能捆绑



apply是怎么捆绑的

Practice 2

用所给词的正确形式填空

1. His application (apply) for membership of the organization was rejected.
2. Please clean the serious wound with a clean cloth and then apply the medicine _____ it.
3. Later I ~~to~~ decided to apply my previous experience to _____ (learn) how to read and write.
learning

per|mit 🇺🇸 🇬🇧

nermit ★★

美(KK): /pər'mit/ 英(DJ): /pə'mit/

vt. & vi. 允许; 使有可能 n. 许可证

Permit us to question—to doubt—to not be sure. (P. 54)

词根词缀

per 始终 + mit 送, 放出 → 始终放出来 → 许可

常见短语搭配

permit sb. to do sth. 允许某人做某事

permit doing sth. 允许做某事

permission n. 许可; 允许

with one's permission 经某人允许



Practice 3

用所给词的正确形式填空

1. We don't permit playing (play) basketball on the playground now.
2. Passengers are permitted to carry (carry) only one piece of luggage onto the plane.
3. She had asked the government for permission (permit) to move the books to a safe place, but they refused.
4. I'd like to say "thank you" to the person who has permitted us to stay.
→ I'd like to say "thank you" to the person permitting us to stay.

1. “find + 宾语 + 宾语补足语”结构中，作宾语补足语的可以是过去分词、现在分词、形容词、副词、介词短语、名词等。

- ① **find sb. / sth. done** 发现某人/某物被.....
- ② **find sb. /sth. doing** 发现某人/某物正在做.....
- ③ **find sb do sth** 发现某人做了某事.....
- ④ **find sb. / sth. + *adj. / adv. / n. / prep.*** 觉得某人/某物.....

Practice 4

翻译下列句子

1. 我发现这项工作令人厌烦。

I found the job boring.

2. 妈妈发现他把家庭作业做完了。

Mom found him finish his homework.

3. 我们发现他正在花园里干活。

We found him working in the garden.

4. 当他回到家的时候，他发现他的电脑被偷了。

When he came home, he found his computer stolen.

2. **find + 宾语 + *adj.* + to do**

男孩发现这本小说很难读懂。(翻译)

The boy **found the novel difficult to** read.

3. **find + it + *adj.* + to do**

我发现很难同他的兄弟相处。(翻译)

I **found it hard to** get along with his brother.

4. He put forward the theory of evolution by natural selection and published *On the Origin of Species* in 1859.

put forward 提出，提议；推举；往前拨(钟表)；将……提前

Practice 5 说出画横线部分的含义

- ① He put forward a new theory on universe. 提出
- ② He has been put forward as the best man for the job. 推举
- ③ My watch was slow, so I put it forward. 往前拨(钟表指针)
- ④ The warm weather has put the harvest forward. 将……提前

常见搭配

put off	推迟, 延期
put on	穿上, 戴上; 上演
put out	熄灭, 扑灭; 伸出
put up with	忍受, 容忍
put down	写下, 记下; 放下; 镇压
put up	张贴(布告等); 举起; 搭建; 留宿

- ① I'm not going to put up with their smoking any longer.
我再也不能容忍他们抽烟了。
- ② Let me put down her address so that I can get in touch with her.
让我把她的地址记下来, 以便我和她取得联系。

put down

put on

put off

put out

put up with

put up

推迟, 延期

穿上; 上演

熄灭; 扑灭; 伸出

忍受; 容忍

写下; 放下; 镇压

张贴; 举起; 搭建

5. *However, it was not until the 1970s that Tu succeeded in discovering qinghaosu, after many failed experiments*

强调句型: **It was not until... that...**

It is + 被强调成分 + that ...

↓ 与not... until...结合

It is + not until ... + that/who ... 直到.....

才
【分析】 该句式是not...until ...用于强调句中。

【仿写】

It is + not until ... + that ... 直到.....才.....
1) He didn't realize his mistake until his partner pointed it out.

It was not until his partner pointed it out that he realized his mistake.

2) We didn't come back home until we got the result.

It was not until we got the result that we came back home.

【仿写】

It is + 被强调成分 + that/who ...

1. 昨晚是**约翰**赢得了这场比赛
2. 他昨天做的**蛋糕**尝起来很好吃。
3. **我昨晚在超市买的是一条漂亮的连衣裙。**
~~It was John that/who won the competition.~~
4. **你这就是在这家医院出生的。**

It was the cake that he made yesterday that tasted so good.

It was in the supermarket that I bought a nice dress last night.

It was you that/who born in the hospital.