

A watercolor illustration featuring a hummingbird with iridescent green, blue, and red feathers, hovering in the center. To the left and bottom right are clusters of light blue flowers with yellow centers and green leaves. The background is a soft, light blue wash. A dark blue L-shaped frame surrounds the text area.

B3 U3 Words



take off 突然大受欢迎，迅速流行

• 其他意思： (飞机) 起飞；脱下 (衣服)

| | | |
|--------|-------|----------|
| • take | apart | 拆开 |
| | over | 接管 |
| | in | 吸收，欺骗，理解 |
| | on | 呈现，雇用 |
| | up | 拿起，占据 |



obviously adv 显然, 明显地

- **obvious** adj 显然的
- be obvious **to** sb 对某人来说显而易见
- It is obvious that 很明显.....
- **Obviously** (obvious), Don had **somehow** made the vehicle move. including, especially, particularly, eventually
- 显然, 唐**不知怎么地**使车辆动了起来。

access n 机会, 权力, 通道 v 到达, 进入, 使用

- 可进入的, 可使用的, 易懂的 adj accessible
- n access to 去.....的通道/路
- have access to 有权使用.....; 可以接近.....
- v access the internet 接入互联网
- be accessible to sb 能为某人接近或使用 当局, 官方
- The authorities closed access to the bridge.
- This magazine makes complex ideas attractive and accessible (access) to children.

affair n 公共/政治事务；事件（通常指重大事情/件，多用复数）

- political
 - international
 - private/personal
 - current
- } affairs 政治事务
国际事务
私人事务
时事

• accident n 事故

• matter n 麻烦事 处理这件麻烦事 deal with the matter

• 很明显，她与整件事情毫无关系。

• Obviously, she had nothing to do with the whole affair.

bring up 使显示在计算机屏幕上，调出；提出；

• 其他意思： 抚养，养育 (raise)

• bring {
 about 引起，导致
 back 带回，使回忆起
 forward 提出讨论
 in 引入

单击鼠标右键，调出一份报告/陈述。

Click with the right mouse button to bring up a presentation.

majority n 大多数, 大部分; 多数票

- the majority 大众
- the majority of ,的大多数
- major adj 主要的 n 主修课程, 专业
- the major source 主要来源
- 在...中起重要作用 play a major role/part in
- the majority 作主语, 强调整体用单, 强调个体用复。
- the majority of + 可数n复, 谓语用复。
- The majority of college students like shopping online.

turn to 求助于, 翻到..., 转向

- **turn to sb for help** 向某人求助
- turn

| | | |
|---|------|------------------------------------|
| ┌ | into | (使) 变成 |
| | over | 翻转, 移交 |
| | out | 结果是, 证明是.....(+ to be adj) |
- The **lesson** we learned from past experience turn out to be very useful (use) later.
- 我们从过去经验中学到的**教训**后来证明非常有用。

deliver v 递送, 发表, 宣布, 交出

- deliver { sth **to** 把某物送到.....
a speech 发表演讲
goods 发货
- delivery n 递送 (**to**)



- We need people who can work at our warehouse(仓库) sorting and **packing items** to be delivered (deliver) to families.
- 我们需要有人在我们的仓库工作, 分类和**包装**运送到家庭的**物品**。

site

- 抽象地点名词:
- **point, case, situation, position, occasion, stage**
- Eventually, we reached the camping site where we would stay for four days.
- You reach a point where medicine can't help.

in the comfort of 在....里舒舒服服地

- 给某人带来安慰
- provide comfort **for** sb = offer comfort **to** sb
- comfort zone 舒适区
- be a great comfort to 是某人莫大的安慰
- 抽象名词具体化:
 - a success 成功的人或事
 - a failure 失败的人或事
 - a surprise 一件令人惊奇的事
 - a pity 一件遗憾的事



arrangement n 安排, 布置, 约定

- make arrangements **s for** 为....做好安排
- come to an arrangement/agreement 达成协议
- **arrange** v 安排, 策划
- arrange {
 - for sth 安排某事
 - to do sth 安排做某事
 - for** sb to do sth 安排某人做某事

Whatever she says will not **make any difference** **to** our arrangements (arrange).

- 无论她说什么都不会对我们的安排**有影响**。

above all else 最重要的是，尤其是

- after all 终究，毕竟
- in all 总共，总计
- all in all 总的来说
- not at all 一点也不

establish v 建立, 设立, 确立

- 与某人建立关系/联系
- establish relationships / links / contact **with** sb
- **establishment** n 建立, 设立; 企业, 机构
- established adj 确立已久的
- 类似: **set up, open, found** (创立)

instant adj 立即的, 方便的 n 瞬间, 片刻

- in an instant 马上, 立刻
- for an instant/moment 一会儿
- the instant 一.....就....., 引导时间状语从句
- 类似: the moment / minute, no sooner than...., each/every time.....
- instantly adv 立刻
- 那位经理一进来, 便出示图案给我们看。
- The minute the manager came in, he showed us the pattern.

aware adj 知道, 意识到, 察觉到

- 意识到.... be/become aware of
- unaware adj 不知道的, 未察觉到的
- awareness n 意识, 认识
- an awareness of..... ,的意识
- 世界海洋日旨在提高人们保护海洋的意识。
- World Oceans Day *is aimed at* raising awareness (aware) of ocean conservation.

remove v 删除, 移走, 开除; 摘掉(帽子), 脱掉(衣服)

- remove one's doubt 消除某人的疑虑
- remove from 从....移走....., 免除....的职务
- 把鞋子上的泥擦掉
- remove the mud from shoes
- removal n 免职, 移动, 排除
- 他由于违反了规章制度而被开除。
- He was removed from the post because he broke the rules and regulations.

(sth) belong to (sb) (某物) 属于 (某人)

◆ 注意! belong to **不能**用于**被动**和**进行**时态

• 这本书是我的。 → This book belongs to me.

• This book is belonged to me

• This book is belonging to me.

◆ 可用belonging to做**后置定语**

• 属于她的汽车 the car belonging (belong) to her.

◆ belonging n 属性, 附属品 a sense of belonging 归属感

◆ belonging **s** n 所有物, 财产 (**多以复数形式出现**)

◆ The tourists were **informed** to take all their personal belongings (belong) when leaving.

通知, 告知

set up 创建, 建立, 搭起, 安装, 安排

• set up a **company** 开办公司 (found)

the equipment 安装设备

a tent 搭建帐篷

• set out 出发, 着手做 (+ to do sth)

down 记下

about 着手做 (+ doing sth)

aside 把....放在一边, 暂不考虑

company n 陪伴
companion n 同伴, 伴侣

request v/n 要求, 请求

- make a request **for** 要求得到.....
- **at the request of sb** = **at one's request** 应某人要求
- **request sb to do sth** 要求某人做某事
- **request that/It is requested that sb (should) do**, 要求某人做...
- 后跟名词性从句, 谓语动词用 **(should) do**
- 类似: 坚持 insist 命令 order, command 建议 suggest, advise, recommend 要求 demand, require.
- They request/advise that a **passport** **(should) be carried** (carry)
with you all times.

护照

technical adj 技术的, 技能的

- technical support/education 技术支持/教育
- **technique** n 技巧, 工艺 (具体做某事的skill)
- marketing techniques 营销技巧
- **technology** n 科技 (digital ~ 数字科技)

in general 通常，大体上，总的来说

- the general { knowledge 基础知识
public 公众，群众
- Generally speaking, 总的来说,
- It's generally believed that..... 普遍认为.....
- 同义: on the whole 总的来说

Generally speaking (speak), it is impolite to turn your back to others while talking.

percentage n 比例, 百分率, 百分比

- the ~ of的百分比
- two percentage points 两个百分点
= two percent / per cent 2%
- The percentage of students who choose listening to English songs is 65%.
- 选择听英文歌曲的学生比例是65%。

entertainment n 娱乐活动, 娱乐

- ~ program/programme (程序, 计划, 节目) 娱乐节目
- entertain v 使快乐, 款待
- entertain sb with sth 用某物使某人快乐
- entertaining adj 使人愉快的, 有趣的
- Knowledgeable guides will entertain you with the most interesting stories about presidents.
- 知识渊博的导游会为你讲述关于总统最有趣的故事。

device n 设备, 仪器, 手段

- a device { for **doing** sth
 to **do** sth

做某事的设备/手段

- 将金属与垃圾分开的设备

- a device for separating (separate) metal from garbage

- **digital** } devices 数字设备
- **electronic** } 电子设备

electronic commerce
电子商务

- His cool manner is just a device to avoid (avoid) talking to people. 她冷漠的态度只是避免与人交谈的一种手段。

addict n 对...入迷的人, 瘾君子

- an Internet } addict 网迷
- a drug } 一个瘾君子
- be/get addicted to (介) 对...上瘾, 沉迷于..... (doing sth)
- addiction n 入迷, 瘾 (+ to)
- addictive adj (物) 使人上瘾/入迷的
- addicted adj (人) 上瘾/入迷的
- Tobacco is highly addictive (addict) because it contains nicotine.
- 烟草很容易使人上瘾, 因为它含有尼古丁。

be glued to sth 盯着，紧贴着，粘到.....上

- glue n 胶水 v 胶合，粘合
- People of all ages walk along the pavement with eyes and hands glued (glue) to the mobile phone.
- 各个年龄段的人走在人行道上，眼睛和手都不离手机。

knock sb off one's feet 撞倒某人，使某人双脚离地

- knock
 - sb down 把某人撞倒
 - sth down 拆毀，摧毀
 - into 撞到
 - over 打翻，撞倒

scary adj (sth) 恐怖的, 吓人的

- **scare** v 使恐惧
- **scared** adj (sb) 害怕的, 惊恐的
- **be scared of (doing) sth / to do sth** 害怕做某事

pick up

- pick up
 - a coin 捡起一枚硬币
 - the phone 接电话
 - sb 开车接某人
 - some French 学会一些法语
 - bad habits 染上坏习惯
 - a signal 接收信号

be lost in 全神贯注，沉浸于

- 专心于
- be absorbed in
- devote oneself to
- concentrate/focus on

appreciate v 欣赏, 感激

- appreciate (sb/sb's) **doing** sth 感激 (某人) 做某事 后不接 **to do**
- appreciate + 事情, thank + 人
- I appreciate your help. = Thank you for your help.
- 如果.....我会很感激
- I would appreciate **it** if (其后不可直接跟从句, 需要形宾it)
- I appreciate your paying (pay) a visit to me.

cut back on 减少, 削减 = cut down on

- cut
 - away 砍掉
 - up 剁碎
 - off 切断

take (full) advantage of (充分)利用

- = make (full/most) use of (充分) 利用
- have an advantage over 比....有优势
- The student benefiting most from colleges are those who are totally engaged in academic life, taking full advantage of the college's chances and resources.
- 从大学中受益最大的是那些完全投入到学术生活中、充分利用大学的机会和资源的學生。

be engaged in 忙于, 从事于
academic performance
学习成绩





obviously adv 显然，明显地

- obvious adj 显然的
- be ~ to sb 对某人来说显而易见
- It is obvious that 很明显.....
- _____ (obvious), Don had somehow made the vehicle move.
- 显然，唐不知怎么地使车辆动了起来。