

【真题解读】2024 高考英语新课标 II 卷

真题解读（听力部分）

适用地区：海南 辽宁 重庆 黑龙江 吉林 山西 云南 新疆 广西 贵州 甘肃

一、基本信息

- 口音：美音
- 语速：151 词/分
- 词量：871 词
- 提问词使用情况：

| 提问词 | what | why | where | what time | how many | how often |
|-----|------|-----|-------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| 数量 | 12 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

- 考点分布：

| 考点 | 获取具体信息 | 推断 | 理解主旨要义 |
|----|--------|------|--------|
| 数量 | 12 小题 | 7 小题 | 1 小题 |

二、真题解读

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What did the woman do yesterday evening?

A. She watched TV.

B. She went shopping.

C. She attended a show.

[听力原文]

Text 1

M: Did you watch the talent show on TV last night?

W: No, I missed it. I went with my mom to buy some clothes.

[答案] B

[考查要点] 获取具体信息。

[作答分析] 话题为晚间活动；对话轮次 1 轮，23 词。根据对话中女士所说“No, I missed it. I went with my mom to buy some clothes.”可知，昨晚她和她的妈妈去购物了。

2. What is the man's suggestion?

A. Taking a rest.

B. Going for a coffee.

C. Having a snack.

[听力原文]

Text 2

W: I love this park. It's so beautiful.

M: It surely is. Are you tired? Shall we stop by the lake for a few minutes?

W: Good idea. Let's go to that cafe for a little refreshment.

[答案] A

[考查要点] 推断。

[作答分析] 话题为公园散步；对话轮次 1.5 轮，34 词。根据对话中男士所说“Are you tired? Shall we stop by the lake for a few minutes?”可知，他问女士累不累，是否需要在湖边逗留片刻（稍作休息）。

3. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A. A weekend plan.

B. A wedding invitation.

C. A business deal.

[听力原文]

Text 3

W: Tom, shall we invite the Smiths around for dinner this Sunday?

M: Sure. But I need to pack for Monday's business trip. What about Saturday?

W: Okay.

[答案] A

[考查要点] 理解主旨要义。

[作答分析] 话题为周末请客计划；对话轮次 1.5 轮，25 词。根据对话中女士所问“Tom, shall we invite the Smiths around for dinner this Sunday?”和 Tom 所答“What about Saturday?”可知，说话者在谈论这个周末的计划。

4. Where is Barbara going tonight?

A. To a gym.

B. To her grandma's.

C. To the doctor's.

[听力原文]

Text 4

M: Barbara, do you want to play table tennis with us tonight?

W: I'd love to, but I can't. I'm catching the last train to Denver to see my grandma. I need to take her to visit a doctor tomorrow morning.

[答案] B

[考查要点] 获取具体信息。

[作答分析] 话题为赶火车去看奶奶；对话轮次 1 轮，39 词。根据对话中 Barbara 所说“I'm

catching the last train to Denver to see my grandma.”可知，她今晚要去她奶奶家。

5. What is Alex doing?

A. He's having breakfast.

B. He's feeding a cat.

C. He's reading a book.

[听力原文]

Text 5

W: Alex, did you feed the cat this morning? I don't think she can wait.

M: All right, after I finish this chapter. I just can't let go of this book.

[答案] C

[考查要点] 推断。

[作答分析] 话题为是否喂过猫；对话轮次 1 轮，29 词。根据对话中 Alex 所说“All right, after I finish this chapter. I just can't let go of this book.”可推断，他正在读书。

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. Where does the conversation probably take place?

A. In a fitness center.

B. In a sports shop.

C. In a clinic.

7. What does the man advise the woman to do?

A. Buy high-quality sportswear.

B. Keep working out regularly.

C. Avoid over-exercising.

[听力原文]

Text 6

M: Miss, do you need any help?

W: I want to get fit, but exercise doesn't seem to help.

M: What kind of exercise have you done before?

W: I did jogging now and then, but it was so boring. So I changed to weightlifting, but it was so demanding and I was afraid of getting injured, so I went bike riding.

M: Oh, I see. You need to be consistent. I suggest you do different kinds of exercise on one day or on different days of the week. This will help hold your interest so you can keep coming back.

[答案] 6. A; 7. B

[考查要点] 6. 推断；7. 推断。

[作答分析]

话题为健身方式；对话轮次 2.5 轮，96 词。第 6 题：根据对话中男士所问“Miss, do you need any help?”以及女士的回答“I want to get fit, but exercise doesn't seem to help.”可知男士在给女士健身和锻炼提供指导，再结合最后男士提到“This will help hold your interest so you can keep coming back.”可推断，他们的对话发生在健身中心；第 7 题：根据对话中男士所说“I

suggest you do different kinds of exercise on one day or on different days of the week.”可知，他建议女士应该持续并规律地进行锻炼。

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. Why does the man make the call?

- A. To reserve a table. B. To ask about a party. C. To postpone a meeting.

9. What time should the man arrive on Friday evening?

- A. At 5:30. B. At 6:30. C. At 8:00.

10. What is the man's name?

- A. Brown. B. Anderson. C. Howard.

[听力原文]

Text 7

W: Hello, Brown's Grill. How may I help you?

M: Hi, I'd like to book a table for Friday evening.

W: Okay, how many people are there in your party?

M: There will be six.

W: And what time would you like to come?

M: Let's say at six thirty.

W: I'm afraid we don't have anything available then. We could seat you at five thirty or eight o'clock.

M: Oh, eight o'clock is better.

W: Fine. May I have your name?

M: Yes, it's Anderson.

W: Thank you. We'll see you on Friday. By the way, we've moved to Howard Street.

M: Oh, yeah, I know. Thanks.

[答案] 8. A; 9. C; 10 B

[考查要点] 8. 获取具体信息; 9. 获取具体信息; 10. 获取具体信息。

[作答分析]

话题为预订餐厅; 对话轮次 6 轮, 96 词。第 8 题: 根据对话中男士所说“Hi, I'd like to book a table for Friday evening.”可知, 男士打电话的目的是预订一张餐桌; 第 9 题: 根据对话中男士所说“ Oh, eight o'clock is better.”可知, 男士应该在周五晚上 8:00 到达; 第 10 题: 根据对话中女士所问“May I have your name?”和男士的回答“Yes, it's Anderson.”可知, 男士的名字是 Anderson。

[熟词生义] seat 常用作名词, 意为“座位”; 在本对话中, seat 用作动词, 意为“安排(某人)就坐”。

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. Why does Sarah come to talk to Jacob?

- A. To make an appointment. B. To seek his advice. C. To explain a decision.

12. How many people are there in Sarah's group?

- A. Three. B. Four. C. Five.

13. What is the relationship between the speakers?

- A. Classmates. B. Fellow workers. C. Teacher and student.

[听力原文]

Text 8

W: Jacob, do you have a minute now?

M: Sure.

W: Well, it's not easy to say but I have to tell you you're not in our group for the class project.

M: Sarah, what do you mean? You know I'm always in a group with you.

W: I know, it's just that this time ... this time we made the group differently and because you were late, we've already made the group. See, there're four of us already.

M: So? We can't be a group of five?

W: Well, Professor North said there should be no more than four people in each group. It's not about you or your work or anything like that.

M: OK, but please count me in next time.

[答案] 11. C; 12. B; 13. A

[考查要点] 11. 推断; 12. 获取具体信息; 13. 推断。

[作答分析]

话题为课程项目分组; 对话轮次 4 轮, 116 词。第 11 题: 根据对话中 Sarah 所说“Well, it's not easy to say but I have to tell you you're not in our group for the class project.”可推知, Sarah 来找 Jacob 是为了向他解释有关课堂项目分组的决定; 第 12 题: 根据对话中 Sarah 所说“See, there're four of us already.”和“Professor North said there should be no more than four people in each group.”可知, 她的小组有四位成员; 第 13 题: 根据对话中的 the class project, group 和 Professor North 等关键词可推知, Sarah 和 Jacob 之间是同学关系。

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 14 至 16 题。

14. How often does the band come to perform in the park?

A. Three times a year.

B. Once a year.

C. Every other year.

15. What kind of music will be played this evening?

A. Country music.

B. Jazz.

C. Rock and roll.

16. What will Jannie do next?

A. Catch a bus.

B. Listen to a lecture.

C. Go to the library.

[听力原文]

Text 9

M: Hey, Jannie. Where are you going?

W: To the library.

M: There is a music concert in Victoria Park at four o'clock. Do you want to go?

W: Yes, Professor Darwin's lecture is canceled. I'm free this evening.

M: Great. The band plays pretty good music. For the last three years, I have never missed it.

W: How long ago did the band start playing in the park?

M: I think it was five years ago. Every year they arrive in the first week of July and play for a week. You're sure to enjoy this evening. There will be good country music.

W: My favorite is rock and roll, but I have to say that country music can be quite beautiful sometimes.

M: I like all kinds of music, especially jazz. Oh Jannie, we have to go now.

W: Why? There's plenty of time.

M: Many people are heading to the park. The traffic will be terrible.

W: All right. But I have to return these books first.

M: Okay. I'll be waiting for you at the bus station.

[答案] 14. B; 15. A; 16. C

[考查要点] 14. 获取具体信息; 15. 获取具体信息; 16. 推断。

[作答分析]

话题为邀请观看乐队演出; 对话轮次 6.5 轮, 168 词。第 14 题: 根据对话中男士所说“Every year they arrive in the first week of July and play for a week.”可知, 该乐队每年都会来到公园表演一次; 第 15 题: 根据对话中男士所说“You're sure to enjoy this evening. There will be good country music.”可知, 今晚将会演奏乡村音乐; 第 16 题: 根据对话中 Jannie 所说“But I have to return these books first.”可推知, Jannie 接下来会去图书馆还书。

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. Why did the speaker go to the hotel?

- A. To deliver a speech.
- B. To arrange a conference.
- C. To interview Mr. Rochester.

18. What did Mr. Rochester do soon after he bought the hotel?

- A. He talked with the staff members.
- B. He had the old carpets replaced.
- C. He ran a six-month training project.

19. What did Susan do when she met Mr. Rochester the second time?

- A. She was a cleaner.
- B. She was a secretary.
- C. She was a receptionist.

20. What does the speaker think is key to Mr. Rochester's success?

- A. Managing time efficiently.
- B. Valuing human relationships.
- C. Possessing a good memory.

[听力原文]

Text 10

W: Good morning, everyone. This lesson is a part of our leadership series. Let me start by sharing a story of Richard Rochester, one of the most successful businessmen in Britain. Years ago, I was given the task of organizing a conference in the south of England. I chose a five-star hotel owned by Rochester as the venue. Susan, the receptionist, helped me arrange everything perfectly. Once when we were chatting, I asked Susan if she'd ever met Mr. Rochester. She said yes. Shortly after Mr. Rochester bought the hotel, he made an appointment to see the hotel manager. When he arrived, the first person he met was Susan who was cleaning the carpet. He chatted with Susan for 30 minutes before keeping his appointment with the manager. He spent all day at the hotel, talking with each member of the staff, from the top guy to the lady who cleaned the toilets. Six months later, Mr. Rochester paid another visit. Susan had been promoted to receptionist. But he recognized her immediately and addressed her by name. He even remembered that she had a little girl and what her name was. Now I don't believe that Richard Rochester has that good memory.

He must have written a lot of notes after his first visit and read them over again before that second visit. It's time consuming, but it shows the importance he places on human relationships. I think that's one of the secrets of his success.

[答案] 17. B; 18. A; 19. C; 20. B

[考查要点] 17. 获取具体信息; 18. 获取具体信息; 19. 获取具体信息; 20. 获取具体信息。

[作答分析]

独白话题为成功商人的秘诀,共 245 词。第 17 题:根据说话人所述“... I was given the task of organizing a conference in the south of England.”可知,她去这家酒店是为了安排一个会议;第 18 题:根据说话人所述“He spent all day at the hotel, talking with each member of the staff...”可知,买下酒店后,Mr. Rochester 与酒店的员工进行了交谈;第 19 题:根据说话人所述“Six months later, Mr. Rochester paid another visit. Susan had been promoted to receptionist.”可知,当 Susan 第二次遇到 Mr. Rochester 时,她已经晋升为一名接待员;第 20 题:根据说话人所述“... but it shows the importance he places on human relationships. I think that's one of the secrets of his success.”可知,她认为 Mr. Rochester 的成功关键在于重视人际关系。