

【真题解读】2024 高考英语新课标I卷

真题解读（听力部分）

适用地区：山东、浙江、广东、江苏、河北、福建、湖北、湖南、河南、安徽、江西

一、基本信息

- 口音：美音
- 语速：152 词/分
- 词量：892 词
- 提问词使用情况：

提问词	what	why	when	how
数量	14	3	2	1

- 考点分布：

考点	获取具体信息	推断	理解主旨要义	理解观点和态度
数量	9 小题	9 小题	1 小题	1 小题

二、真题解读

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题纸上。

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题。从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What is Kate doing?

A. Boarding a flight.

B. Arranging a trip.

C. Seeing a friend off.

[听力原文]

Text 1

M: Thanks for the wonderful weekend, Kate.

W: That's okay. Bob and I are glad you came to see us.

M: Oh, I have to go in. My flight will take off soon. Do contact me when you're in Sydney.

W: Sure, we will.

[答案] C

[考查要点] 推断。

[作答分析] 话题为机场送朋友; 对话轮次 2 轮, 40 词。根据对话中 Oh, I have to go in. My flight will take off soon. Do contact me when you're in Sydney. 可知, Kate 朋友的航班即将起飞, 他让 Kate 来悉尼时联系他。由此可推知 Kate 正在机场为朋友送行。

2. What are the speakers talking about?

A. A pop star.

B. An old song.

C. A radio program.

[听力原文]

Text 2

W: Paul, listen to the radio. It's *You've Stolen My Heart*, one of the songs played at our wedding.

M: Yeah, how beautiful! It's been popular for almost two decades.

[答案] B

[考查要点] 理解主旨要义。

[作答分析] 话题为谈论歌曲; 对话轮次 1 轮, 28 词。根据对话中 It's been popular for almost two decades. 可知, 这对夫妇正在谈论一首在他们的婚礼上播放过的老歌。

3. What will the speakers do today?

A. Go to an art show.

B. Meet the man's aunt.

C. Eat out with Mark.

[听力原文]

Text 3

W: David, forget about Mark. His aunt is in town, so he can't go with us today.

M: Oh, what a pity! It's the last day of the art show.

[答案] A

[考查要点] 推断。

[作答分析] 话题为参加艺术展; 对话轮次 1 轮, 28 词。根据对话中 so he can't go with us today. 以及 Oh, what a pity! It's the last day of the art show. 可知男士说 Mark 不能和他们一起去艺术展太可惜了, 今天是艺术展的最后一天, 故可推知男士和女士今天要去看艺术展。

4. What does the man want to do?

A. Cancel an order.

B. Ask for a receipt.

C. Reschedule a delivery.

[听力原文]

Text 4

W: How may I help you?

M: I bought a desk and asked for it to be delivered to my house this Friday.

W: Yes, what's the problem?

M: I need to have it delivered this Saturday.

[答案] C

[考查要点] 推断。

[作答分析] 话题为更改送货时间；对话轮次 2 轮，33 词。根据对话中 I bought a desk and asked for it to be delivered to my house this Friday. 及 I need to have it delivered this Saturday. 可知，男士之前要求周五将桌子送到家，但是他现在希望周六送到，故可推知他想重新安排送货时间。

5. When will the next train to Bedford leave?

A. At 9:45.

B. At 10:15.

C. At 11:00.

[听力原文]

Text 5

W: Next, please.

M: Oh, hi, I missed my 9 o'clock train to Bedford. Do I have to buy another ticket?

W: No. The next train leaves at a quarter to ten at Platform 11.

M: Thank you.

[答案] A

[考查要点] 获取具体信息。

[作答分析] 话题为车站候车；对话轮次 2 轮，34 词。根据对话中 The next train leaves at a quarter to ten 可知，下一班列车将在 9:45 发车。

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题。从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. What will the weather be like today?

A. Stormy.

B. Sunny.

C. Foggy.

7. What is the man going to do?

A. Plant a tree.

B. Move his car.

C. Check the map.

[听力原文]

Text 6

W: Honey, have you checked today's weather forecast?

M: Yes, it's cold and wet. There is a warning for strong winds up to 100 kilometers per hour.

W: What are we going to do then?

M: Nothing much. Just stay indoors. There is a risk of falling trees and power lines.

W: Right.

M: And the low temperatures could bring snow to the forest area.

W: I hope it's over quickly.

M: Well it won't get better until late Wednesday. Anyway, I have to move the car away from the trees.

W: Yeah, you cannot be too careful.

[答案] 6. A; 7. B;

[考查要点] 6. 推断；7. 获取具体信息。

[作答分析]

话题为谈论极端天气；对话轮次 4.5 轮，共 89 词。第 6 题：根据对话中 it's cold and wet ... strong winds ... And the low temperatures could bring snow to the forest area. 可推知，今天将会有暴风雪；第 7 题：根据对话中男士所说 Anyway, I have to move the car away from the trees. 可知，男士准备去挪车。

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. Why is Kathy in California now?

- A. She is on vacation there.
- B. She has just moved there.
- C. She is doing business there.

9. What is the relationship between Tom and Fiona?

- A. Husband and wife.
- B. Brother and sister.
- C. Father and daughter.

10. What does Kathy thank Dave for?

- A. Finding her a new job.
- B. Sending her a present.
- C. Calling on her mother.

[听力原文]

Text 7

W: Hello, Dave. This is Kathy from Sunny California.

M: Hi, Kathy. You finally call. How was the move? All settled in?

W: Sorry, I hadn't called sooner, but it's been a busy month. We're slowly getting things set up in our new home.

M: Yeah, I understand. How are Jeff and the children?

W: Jeff is doing well with his new job. Tom has made many new friends here and has a lot to do. Fiona is fine, though she misses her grandma. By the way, thank you for looking in on my mother from time to time. I call her every week, but it isn't the same as seeing her.

M: No problem. Betty and I are friends now. How is the weather there?

W: It's nice and warm, and we are able to spend some time every week on the beach with the children.

M: That's great.

[答案] 8. B; 9. B; 10. C

[考查要点] 8. 获取具体信息；9. 推断；10. 获取具体信息。

[作答分析]

话题为谈论搬家后的生活情况；对话轮次 4 轮，共 142 词。第 8 题：根据对话中男士的询问 How was the move? 以及女士的回答 We're slowly getting things set up in our new home. 可知，Kathy 搬家去了加利福尼亚；第 9 题：根据对话中男士的询问 How are Jeff and the children? 以及 Kathy 对 Tom 和 Fiona 情况的介绍可推知，Tom 和 Fiona 是 Kathy 的孩子，他们是兄妹关系；第 10 题：根据对话中 Kathy 所说的话 By the way, thank you for looking in on my mother from time to time. 可知，Kathy 感谢 Dave 是因为他偶尔去看望 Kathy 的母亲。

[熟词生义] settle 的基本意思为“定居”；settle in 在本对话中意为“适应（新居）”

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. How did Jack go to school when he was a child?
A. By bike. B. On foot. C. By bus.
12. What is Jack's attitude toward parents driving their kids to school?
A. Disapproving. B. Encouraging. C. Understanding.
13. What is the problem with some parents according to the woman?
A. Overprotecting their children.
B. Pushing their children too hard.
C. Having no time for their children.

[听力原文]

Text 8

W: Jack, how did you get to school when you were in primary school?

M: I lived close to my school, so I walked every day. Why?

W: Well, I remember that when we were kids, we often walked, rode a bike, or caught the bus to school. Few of us were dropped off at the school gate by our parents.

M: I see what you mean. These days you can see traffic jams around schools that drop off and pick up times. But it's hard to blame the parents. They have good reasons for driving their kids to school, mostly to do with safety and convenience.

W: You have a point there, but it could also mean children are missing out on much needed exercise and other life skills. Some parents are just being overprotective, with their children learning nothing, but living in fear of everything. Studies have found that children who spend more time outside tend to be healthier, better adjusted, and better at dealing with stress.

[答案] 11. B; 12 C; 13. A

[考查要点] 11. 获取具体信息; 12. 理解说话人的观点和态度; 13. 获取具体信息。

[作答分析]

话题为小学生上学方式的变化; 对话轮次 2.5 轮, 共 164 词。第 11 题: 根据对话中 Jack 所说的 I lived close to my school, so I walked every day. 可知, 他小学时住的离学校很近, 步行上学; 第 12 题: 根据对话中 Jack 就父母接送孩子上下学的问题所说的 But it's hard to blame the parents. They have good reasons for driving their kids to school, mostly to do with safety and convenience. 可知, 出于安全性和便利性的考虑, 父母有理由开车接送孩子上下学。由此可推断, Jack 对家长们的行为持理解态度; 第 13 题: 根据对话中女士所说的 Some parents are just being overprotective ... and better at dealing with stress 可知, 女士所指出的问题是一些家长过度保护孩子。

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. Why did Marie post her kitchen gardening online at first?
A. To keep records of her progress.
B. To sell home-grown vegetables.
C. To motivate her fellow gardeners.
15. Why does Marie recommend beginners to grow strawberries?
A. They need no special care.
B. They can be used in cooking.
C. They bear a lot of fruit soon.

16. What is difficult for Marie to grow?

A. Herbs.

B. Carrots.

C. Pears.

17. What is Marie's advice to those interested in kitchen gardening?

A. Aim high.

B. Keep focused.

C. Stay optimistic.

[听力原文]

Text 9

M: So, Marie, your kitchen garden looks excellent. What made you turn to social media to record your vegetable growing?

W: Initially, I used the online platform as a diary, something to look back on, giving me a sense of achievement and keeping me motivated and moving forward. As time went by, other gardeners and like-minded people began to follow my progress, too.

M: I know you grow lots of fruit on your land. Which would you recommend to beginners as the best to grow?

W: Strawberries would be a good choice. They produce a lot of fruit in their first season.

M: That's cool. Well, do you have plans to try new or any particular crops next year?

W: Next season, I will be adding some pear trees to the fruit area. I will be adding more herbs, which I can use in the kitchen. And, after a couple of years of failure, I will try growing carrots again.

M: What advice would you offer someone thinking of doing kitchen gardening?

W: Have a plan of what you want your kitchen garden to look like. Don't be too discouraged if things don't go according to plan. Learn from your mistakes and move on. There's always next season.

[答案] 14. A; 15 C; 16. B; 17. C

[考查要点] 14. 获取具体信息; 15 获取具体信息; 16. 推断; 17. 推断。

[作答分析]

话题为采访家庭菜园博主; 对话轮次 4 轮, 共 200 词。第 14 题: 根据 Marie 所说的 Initially, I used the online platform as a diary 及 other gardeners and like-minded people began to follow my progress, too. 可知, 她最初将家庭菜园放到网上是为了记录自己种植的进展; 第 15 题: 根据 Marie 所说的 Strawberries would be a good choice. They produce a lot of fruit in their first season. 可知, 她建议新手种植草莓的原因是它在第一季就能结出很多果实; 第 16 题: 根据 Marie 所说的 And, after a couple of years of failure, I will try growing carrots again. 可知, 她连续几年种植胡萝卜都失败了, 由此可推知种植胡萝卜对她来说比较困难; 第 17 题: 根据 Marie 所说的 Don't be too discouraged if things don't go according to plan ... There's always next season. 可知, Marie 建议不要因为种植情况不如预期就灰心丧气, 而是要从错误中学习并继续下去, 即要保持乐观的心态。

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. What is "Life of Johnson"?

A. A magazine column.

B. A TV series.

C. A historical novel.

19. What is Johnson famous for?

A. His acting talent.

B. His humorous writing.

C. His long sports career.

20. When did Johnson join *Sports Times*?

A. In 1981.

B. In 1983.

C. In 1985.

[听力原文]

Text 10

Welcome to *Meet the Author*. Well, many readers of *Sports Times* turn to the last page of their magazine first in order to read Jacob Johnson's weekly article under the title, *Life of Johnson*. The articles, along with his novels and essay collections, have earned Johnson the reputation as one of the funniest humans on the planet. Johnson began writing about sports as a second-year student at the University of Colorado, covering high school volleyball games for his hometown newspaper. After graduating in 1981, he moved on to work at *The Denver Weekly* for two years and the *Los Angeles Post* for two more years before landing at *Sports Times*. He has been voted National Sports Writer of the Year 11 times. So now, let's welcome the funny man with serious talent, Jacob Johnson.

[答案] 18. A; 19. B; 20. C

[考查要点] 18. 推断; 19. 推断; 20. 获取具体信息。

[作答分析]

独白话题为介绍著名幽默作家出场, 词数为 134 词。第 18 题: 根据独白中 many readers of *Sports Times* turn to the last page of their magazine first in order to read Jacob Johnson's weekly article under the title, *Life of Johnson*. 可知, *Sports Times* 是一本杂志, 每周 Jacob Johnson 都会以 *Life of Johnson* 为题发表文章, 故可推知它是一个杂志的专栏; 第 19 题: 根据 The articles, along with his novels and essay collections, have earned Johnson the reputation as one of the funniest humans on the planet. 可知, Jacob Johnson 的文章、小说和散文集使他赢得了全球最有趣的人的美名, 故可推知他以幽默的写作闻名; 第 20 题: 根据 After graduating in 1981, he moved on to work at *The Denver Weekly* for two years and the *Los Angeles Post* for two more years before landing at *Sports Times*. 可知, Jacob Johnson 在 1981 年大学毕业, 入职 *Sports Times* 前有四年的工作经历, 由此可知他在 1985 年入职 *Sports Times*。

[熟词生义]

cover 的基本意思为“覆盖”; 在本独白中意为“报道”

land 的基本意思为“使(某人/某物)登岸, 下船”; 在本独白中意为“获得一份好工作”