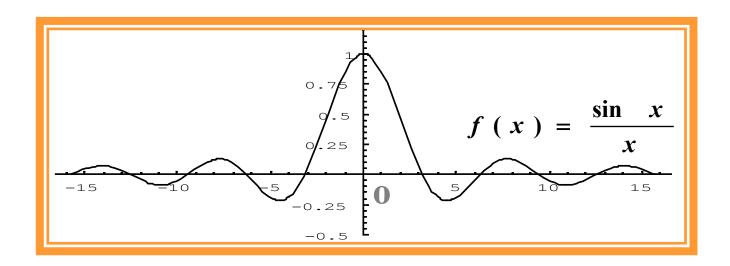
22.2.2两个重要极限(一)

$$1. \quad \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1$$



例 1 求
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sin 2x}{2x}$$

解:
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sin 2x}{2x} = \lim_{t\to 0} \frac{\sin t}{t} (\diamondsuit t = 2x)$$

$$= 1$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1$$

$$\lim_{x\to 0}\frac{\sin 2x}{2x}=1$$

归纳:

$$\lim_{u \to 0} \frac{\sin u}{u} = 1$$
 类型是 $\frac{0}{0}$ 型;
$$\lim_{u \to 0} \frac{\sin u}{u} = 1$$

练习1: 求下列函数的极限

$$(1) \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin \frac{x}{2}}{\frac{x}{2}} = 1 \qquad (2) \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{\sin(x-1)}{x-1} = 1$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{\sin \frac{1}{x}}{\frac{1}{x}} = 1 \qquad (4) \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 0$$

辩一辩:

$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = \underline{1} ;$$

$$2. \qquad \lim_{X \to \infty} \frac{\sin X}{X} = \underline{0} ;$$

3.
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} x \sin \frac{1}{x} = \underline{1} ;$$

4.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} x \sin \frac{1}{x} = 0$$
;

例
$$2$$
 求 $\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sin 2x}{x}$

解:
$$\lim_{X \to 0} \frac{\sin 2X}{X} = \lim_{X \to 0} \left(2 \cdot \frac{\sin 2X}{2X} \right)$$
$$= 2 \lim_{X \to 0} \frac{\sin 2X}{2X}$$
$$= 2 \lim_{X \to 0} \frac{\sin 2X}{2X}$$
$$= 2$$

练习2: 求下列极限

(1)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sin 5x}{x} = 5$$
 (2) $\lim_{x\to \infty} 2x \cdot \sin \frac{1}{3x} = \frac{2}{3}$

(3)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin 4x}{3x} = \frac{4}{3}$$
 (4) $\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin 2x}{\sin 3x} = \frac{2}{3}$

例
$$3$$
 求 $\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\tan x}{x}$

解:
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\tan x}{x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{\sin x}{x \cos x} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{\sin x}{x} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} \cdot \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1}{\cos x}$$

例 4 求
$$\lim_{x\to 0} 2 \frac{1-\cos x}{x^2}$$

解:
$$\lim_{x \to 0} 2 \frac{1 - \cos x}{x^2} = \lim_{x \to 0} 2 \frac{2 \sin^2 \frac{X}{2}}{x^2}$$

$$= \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin^2 \frac{X}{2}}{\left(\frac{X}{2}\right)^2} = \lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{\sin \frac{X}{2}}{\frac{X}{2}}\right)^2 = 1$$

练习3: 求下列极限

(1)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\tan 2x}{x} = 2$$
 (2) $\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\tan 3x}{\sin 2x} = \frac{3}{2}$

(3)
$$\lim_{x \to 3} \frac{\sin(x^2 - 9)}{x - 3} = 6$$
 (4) $\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x + \sin x} = 0$

小结:.两个重要极限(一)

(1)
$$\lim_{\longrightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \square}{\square} = 1$$
 类型是 $\frac{0}{0}$ 型;

(2)结论:
$$\lim_{b \to 0} \frac{\sin a}{b} = \frac{a}{b}$$

注:□代表相同的表达式