

线索词汇

命题解读	专家解惑
<p>阅读七选五的五个题目难度设置分为高、中、低档三个层次。题目设置由三个左右的中低档题，两个左右的中高档题构成。研究近三年的高考试题可知，常会根据核心词的复现设置一道试题。</p>	<p>考生在做题时，应注意选项中出现 的与原文意思相同、相近或相反的词汇。 恰当地利用线索词汇，包括同义语义场的复现、反义语义场的复现及代词的指代，不仅能够帮助解答中低档题，也能够在中高档题排除干扰选项时，起到决定性的作用。</p>

目录

CONTENTS

方法技巧

模拟演练

01

方法技巧



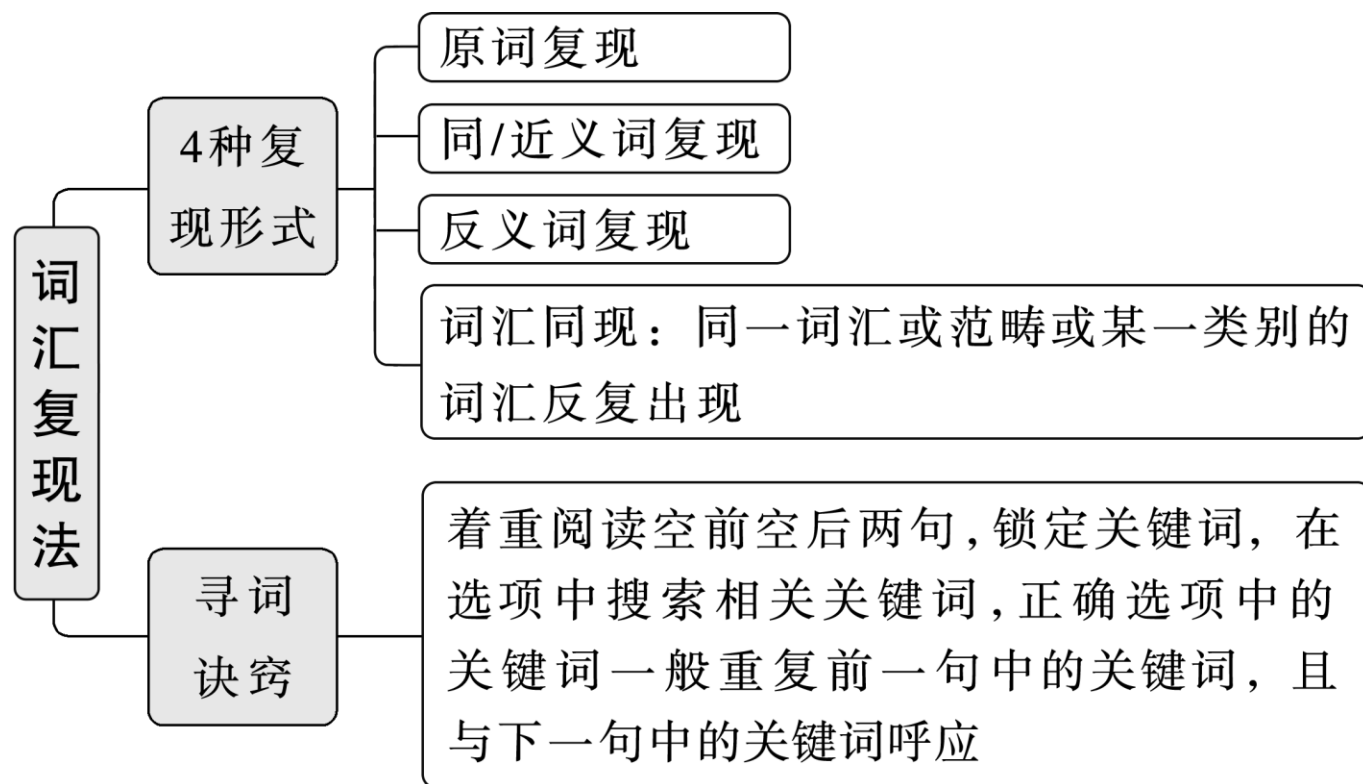
名师指要——微技法巧图解

高考热考法1 词汇复现法

[答题微点]

介绍段落主旨时，常会有核心词的复现，但不是词语的简单重复，而是核心词以同义词、近义词或不同词性的词等形式出现。考生在做题时，应注意选项中出现的与原文意思相同、相近或相反的词汇。

[图解技巧]



[经典感悟]

【例1】(2021·全国甲卷) A successful swap depends on the selection of clothes, the organization of the event, and, obviously, how much fun is had. It's really easy to do! Here are a few pointers.

• Invite 5—10 people so you have a nice selection. 37. A. Less people than that, and there may not be enough things to choose from; more than that, and it becomes uncontrollable.

...

• Set a starting time. Maybe you say “go, ” or turn on a certain song, or whatever. 40. D. Just keep music playing throughout. And don't forget to put out some cookies and fruits. Remember, it's a party!

- A. Less people than that
- B. Hold a clothing swap
- C. If two people are competing
- D. Just keep music playing throughout
- E. Donate whatever clothes are left over
- F. Have everyone put their clothes in the right spots
- G. Tell everyone to bring clean clothes in good condition

37.解析：本空表示条件，与本段中的“more than that”构成反义词复现，故此处是说，要是参加人数少于5人，那就可能没有足够的衣物可供挑选。

40. 解析：空前句讲到你可以使用指令“go”，也可以播放一首特定的歌曲或其他，故“那就全程播放着音乐”符合语境。并且选项中的music与上一句中的song是同一范畴的词汇复现。

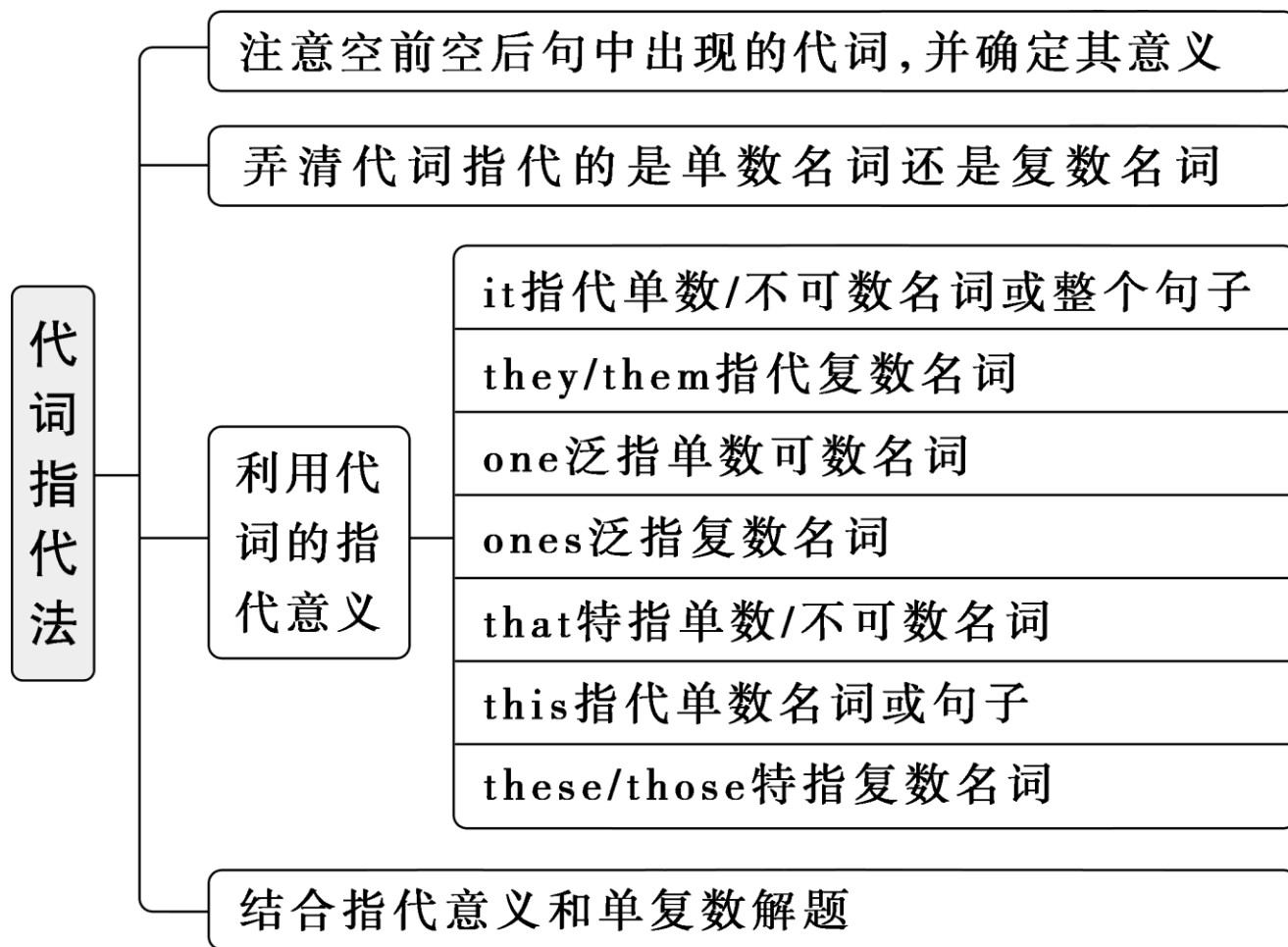
高考热考法2 代词指代法

[答题微点]

代词的使用主要是为避免重复，用于指代前面提到的人或物，有时也用于指代前面提到的名词或概念。巧妙利用这样的指代关系可以有效地帮助我们做出正确的选择。代词指代一定要注意两种情况：

1. 选项中的代词要特别关注；
2. 挖空后面的句子中的代词要特别关注。

[图解技巧]



[经典感悟]

1. 选项中的代词

【例2】(2021·浙江卷1月) If there are three lines in the store, delays will happen randomly at different registers. Think about the probability:

33. The chances of your line being the fastest are only one in three.

So it's not just in your mind: Another line probably is moving faster.

Researchers have a good way to deal with this problem. Make all customers stand in one long, snaking line—called a serpentine line—and serve each person at the front with the next available register.

34. F. With three registers, this method is much faster than the traditional approach. This is what they do at most banks and fast-food restaurants.

With a serpentine line, a long delay at one register won't unfairly punish the people who lined up behind it. Instead, it will slow down everyone a little bit but speed up checkout overall.

- A. Why does this always seem to happen to you?
- B. So why don't most places encourage serpentine lines?
- C. Some of them may have stood in a queue for almost an hour.
- D. The chances of your line being the fastest are only one in three.
- E. How high is the probability that you are in the fastest waiting line?
- F. With three registers, this method is much faster than the traditional approach.
- G. But sometimes, as on a Sunday afternoon, the system gets particularly busy.

解析：本题可利用代词指代法解题。本段提到研究人员为解决这一问题，想出了一个好办法：让所有人排成一队，排在最前面的人到可用的收银机处结账。选项中的this method指代的是上文研究人员想出的方法。

【例3】(2021·浙江卷6月) “Many people in China have limited exposure to English. 35. B. That makes it extra hard to learn and practice it.

That said, we know of many postcrossing members, including Chinese, who have actually improved their English skills through their use of postcrossing, ” Paulo says.

A. And that's totally fine.

B. That makes it extra hard to learn and practice it.

C. He likes to think of sending postcards as a family-friendly hobby.

D. Many love to make a connection with someone from across the world.

E. On August 5, the number of postcards exchanged by members topped 31 million.

F. Similarly, if you speak only Chinese, receiving a card in Swedish takes part of the fun away.

G. In short, he loves postcards, and the excitement of getting a hand-written note from someone far away.

解析：根据空前一句“Many people in China have limited exposure to English.”可知，很多中国人接触英语的机会有限，空处应说明这种问题导致的结果，即这使学习和练习英语格外困难。选项中的That指代前一句内容。

【例4】(2020·新高考全国卷Ⅱ)•Ask questions.

Do not be afraid to ask your doctor any questions you have. To remember all the questions you have when you are not in the doctor's office, write them down and bring the list with you to your appointment.

40. A. This will make getting answers easier. Remember—there's no such thing as a stupid question. If you don't understand the answer to a question, ask the doctor to explain it again until you do understand.

- A. This will make getting answers easier.
- B. Here are some tips for talking with your doctor.
- C. You can talk to another doctor if the treatments don't work.
- D. Before your doctor's visit, keep notes on how you are feeling.
- E. Remember, your doctor and other caregivers are on your side.
- F. Bring your medical history, including a list of your current medicines.
- G. Writing down what the doctor says will help you remember important information.

解析：空前一句讲到和医生预约的时候，随身带着这些问题，而空后一句则讲到记住没有什么问题是愚蠢的问题，因此空处应说明写下问题的好处，选项中的This指代上一句的内容。

2.挖空后的代词

【例5】(2022·全国甲卷)Making Requests

39 . G.It may seem like a simple request to ask for salt and pepper at a meal. In Portugal, this would be a serious mistake, because it shows the chef that you don't like their seasoning skills. Similarly, in Italy, never ask for extra cheese to add to your food.

- A. The more friends you make in your lifetime
- B. The more time you spend in any given country
- C. Mexicans consider it inappropriate to eat with utensils
- D. Don't get caught making an embarrassing mistake at a restaurant
- E. It's a good sign for the chef if you make a mess around your plate
- F. Never stick them upright in your food or cross them as you use them
- G. It may seem like a simple request to ask for salt and pepper at a meal

解析：根据小标题“**Making Requests**”可知，本段主要介绍的是在就餐时发出请求，选项中的a simple request呼应小标题，且是空后一句中的this指代的内容。

02

模拟演练



课堂培优——鲜素材微考场

Test 1

体裁	主题语境	难度
说明文	好奇心	★★★☆☆

(2022·太原高三模拟考试二)Curiosity is rooted in our DNA. We are fascinated by the future; we are impressed with the unknown that surrounds us; we are amazed at all that we have to explore. The mysteries of the world have always been a push for us to watch. 1. C . Nowhere is this truer than when we watch our children.

Children are known for sticking their fingers in places where young fingers should never be. They are famous for putting all kinds of objects and substances in their mouths, everything from plastic blocks to any object in the room.

2 . G. In adults, curiosity guides us toward a lifetime occupation and to new destinations. It holds our hand as we move into old age and the unknown of the future. By and large, we are determined question-askers. We want to know more than we know; we want to expand our horizons, try out the new and undiscovered, and pursue experiences that deepen our comprehension of the world we live in.

3 . D. But curiosity is much more than a simple search for answers.

It is also the generation of possibilities. When we look at the world from multiple perspectives, we give ourselves permission to examine a wider range of resolutions. We open up our minds to explore the unexamined and unknown.

4. E. Curiosity becomes a boost for new opportunities and new options.

Ian Leslie explains it this way, “Curiosity is essential to an exploring mind; it opens our eyes to the new and undiscovered, encouraging us to seek out new experiences and meet new people.”

Curiosity is the catalyst (催化剂) for questioning, and questioning is what urges us to seek out the unfamiliar and the unknown. 5. B . Without questioning, knowledge becomes inactive. It does not move forward, nor does it have sufficient power to dig what may lie just below the surface or just slightly out of reach. Curiosity is the fuel necessary for creativity to prosper and succeed.

- A. Curiosity has its own reason for existing.
- B. Without questioning, knowledge becomes inactive.
- C. Nowhere is this truer than when we watch our children.
- D. But curiosity is much more than a simple search for answers.
- E. Curiosity becomes a boost for new opportunities and new options.
- F. So ask questions to which there may be a wide variety of responses.
- G. In adults, curiosity guides us toward a lifetime occupation and to new destinations.

【解题导语】 文章主要介绍了好奇心是天生的，从儿童到成人，好奇心促使人们去探索未知，同时，好奇心也带来了新的机遇和选择。好奇心是创造力繁荣和成功所必需的燃料。

1. **C** 解析：首句“Curiosity is rooted in our DNA.”讲到好奇心是天生的，因此空处应再次呼应“天生的”。C项用“孩子”对应“天生的好奇心”，符合逻辑，且承接下段的与children相关的话题。

2. **G** 解析：根据下文“It holds our hand as we move into old age and the unknown of the future.”可知，该段讲到了好奇心对成年人的引导作用，因此，设空句应含有核心词汇“成人”和“好奇心”。

3. **D** 解析：根据下文“It is also the generation of possibilities.”可知，该段强调了好奇心带来的可能性。D项中search for answers呼应上一段的“question-askers”，且“much more than”使前后逻辑衔接紧密。

4. **E** 解析：分析语境可知，下文“Ian Leslie explains it this way”中的“it”应是指代空处，而下文“Curiosity is essential...it opens our eyes...encouraging us to seek out...”讲到了好奇心对新事物认知的推动作用，E项在话题上呼应该段主旨句。

5. **B** 解析：根据上文“Curiosity is...questioning is what...”可知，质疑在探寻未知过程中有促进作用，由此可知，本空应继续讲质疑的促进作用。B项肯定了质疑对知识的促进作用，且其中knowledge与下句的It相呼应。

Test 2

体裁	主题语境	难度
说明文	帮助他人的意义	★★☆☆☆

(2022·芜湖名校高三一诊)As long as you live, you have an opportunity to change and pursue your life's purpose. When your purpose is to help others, you seek to focus on what you want to create rather than always focus on problems. This is called generativity—a concern for people besides self and family. 1. A. The benefits of generativity are wide-reaching. Studies suggest that helping others can increase your happiness and improve your health.

When you're generative, you don't let the little ups and downs of life get to you. 2. D. Instead, you should focus on something higher and more meaningful. According to psychologist Krauss Whitbourne, putting others before yourself is a hidden superpower. And the most generative people have better long-term well-being than people who focus purely on their own happiness.

According to a 2007 AmeriCorps study, volunteering provides not just social benefits, but individual health benefits as well. 3. E. There is a strong relationship between volunteering and health.

Those who volunteer have lower death rates, greater functional ability, and lower rates of depression later in life than those who do not volunteer.

Perhaps helping others rather than focusing purely on our own well-being benefits us because the goal of volunteering may be closer to our hearts and our values than the job we have in the everyday world.

4. B. You don't have to do something huge to be of service. Benefiting from a sense of purpose can come from supporting your family and friends or mentoring someone. To gain the benefits of helping others, you don't need to save the world, just improve your little corner of it.

5 . F. Generativity is part of feeling fully yourself and living a full life. Without it, you can't be wholly satisfied or at peace. Your life is a corner of the universe, and by improving that corner through everything you touch, you can change everything.

- A. The benefits of generativity are wide-reaching.
- B. You don't have to do something huge to be of service.
- C. It's never too late to do what you can to make others happy.
- D. Instead, you should focus on something higher and more meaningful.
- E. There is a strong relationship between volunteering and health.
- F. Generativity is part of feeling fully yourself and living a full life.
- G. When you help others, you seek to focus on what you want to create.

【解题导语】 文章通过对帮助他人的意义等方面的相关论述，
呼吁大众帮助他人。

1. **A** 解析：空前一句点出了generativity这一概念，空后一句介绍了有研究证实帮助他人的好处，可知该空应指出generativity的好处或者益处。
2. **D** 解析：空前一句介绍了如果一个人拥有生产力，则他不会被生活中的起起伏伏所影响。空后句介绍了要关注他人幸福，则空处应该与该段第一句形成对比或者转折。

3. **E** 解析：根据空前的individual health及空后的“Those who volunteer...lower rates of depression...not volunteer.”可知，做志愿服务有益于个人健康，空处应说明志愿服务和健康的紧密关系。

4. **B** 解析：根据空后的“don't need to save the world...little corner of it”可知，我们可以从身边入手进行志愿服务以帮助他人，并不一定需要人人都从世界入手做大事。

5. **F** 解析：根据文章结构及空后内容推断，最后一段应该是对generativity的必要性进行的总结和概述，空处应指出generativity，并总结其重要性。

感谢聆听