

# 巧用逻辑关系

## 命题解读

一篇文章往往是一个有机的整体，各部分之间存在着一定的联系。从逻辑上来看，句子之间常常有并列、递进、顺承、转折、总分、解释、因果、过渡、例证等关系，有时甚至包含不止一种关系。

## 专家解惑

一定要把握文章脉络，弄清其中的逻辑关系。如果文中或选项中出现了逻辑关系词，考生就可以利用其进行推理判断；如果文中或选项中未出现逻辑关系词，考生就需要全面理解文章大意，根据上下文语境弄清文章内在的逻辑关系，做出正确的判断。

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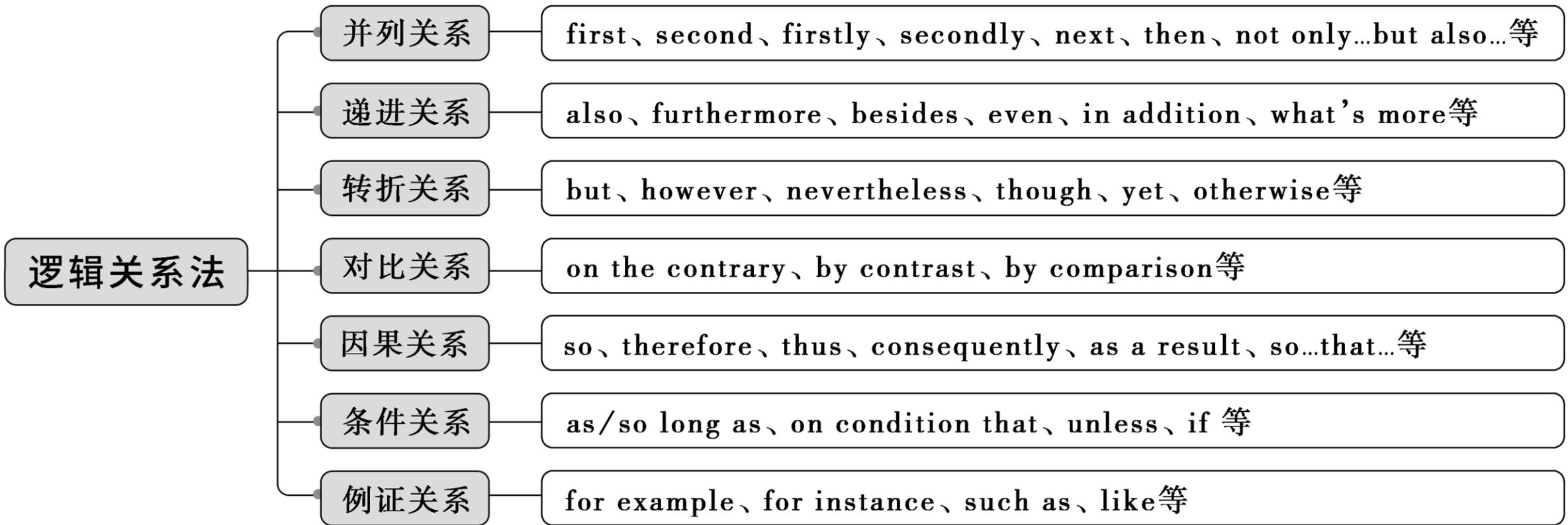
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# 方法技巧



# 名师指要——微技法巧图解

## [图解技巧]



[经典感悟]

## 并列关系

【例1】(2022·新高考全国卷 I )So, how do you find a workout partner?

First of all, decide what you want from that person. 37. D . Do you want to be a better athlete in your favorite sport? Or do you just want to be physically fit, able to move with strength and flexibility? Think about the exercises you would like to do with your workout partner.

- A. Your first meeting may be a little awkward.
- B. A workout partner usually needs to live close by.
- C. You'll work harder if you train with someone else.
- D. Do you want to be a better athlete in your favorite sport?
- E. How can you write a good “seeking a training partner” notice?
- F. Just accept your differences and learn to work with each other.
- G. Any notice for a training partner should include such information.

**解析：**根据空后的“Or do you just want to be physically fit...?”可知，空处和它是并列关系，也应是一般疑问句，是对本段首句的进一步解释。

## 递进关系

【例2】(2022·全国甲卷)Some of these cultural dining etiquette rules may seem random and strange, but they are important in various countries.

40. B. The more time you spend in any given country, the more comfortable you'll begin to feel with its foreign cultural practices.

- A. The more friends you make in your lifetime
- B. The more time you spend in any given country
- C. Mexicans consider it inappropriate to eat with utensils
- D. Don't get caught making an embarrassing mistake at a restaurant
- E. It's a good sign for the chef if you make a mess around your plate
- F. Never stick them upright in your food or cross them as you use them
- G. It may seem like a simple request to ask for salt and pepper at a meal

**解析：**根据空后的“the more comfortable...practices”可锁定选项A和B。又结合语境可知，你在特定的国家待的时间越长，你就会对它的文化习俗感到越自在。

## 转折关系

【例3】(2022·全国乙卷)·Don't rely on technology alone

40. F.It is easy to have a sense of connectedness through social media,

but long-distance friendships—even close ones—may require more conscious effort to sustain. Try to seek out chances to renew friendships.

How to do it? Just spend face-to-face time together whenever possible.

- A. Remember important dates
- B. Compensate by writing letters
- C. It is also helpful for you to be a friendship keeper
- D. Try to find a time that works for both of you and stick to it
- E. Friends need to talk about their preferred methods of communication
- F. It is easy to have a sense of connectedness through social media
- G. You may be the friend who left or the one who was left behind

**解析：**空后表示“长距离友谊，即使是亲密的朋友之间，也可能需要更有意识的努力来维持”，又根据空后的转折连词but可知，空处内容应与空后内容形成转折，故“通过社交媒体获得联系感是很容易的”符合语境。

## 因果关系

【例4】(2022·新高考全国卷II) The third technique is to try printing out a triple-spaced (三倍行距) copy to allow space for revision. 39. F.Many beginning writers don't leave enough space to revise. As a result, these writers never get in the habit of crossing out chunks (大块) of their draft and writing revisions in the blank space. After you have revised your draft until it is too messy to work from anymore, you can enter your changes into your word processor. 40. Then you can print out a fresh draft, again setting your text on triple-space. The resulting blank space invites you to revise.

- A. Make sure your handwriting is neat.
- B. Let your pen follow the waves of thought.
- C. The second draft of the essay should be better.
- D. First of all, learn the technique of nonstop writing.
- E. Too many writers try to get their drafts right the first time.
- F. Many beginning writers don't leave enough space to revise.
- G. Then you can print out a fresh draft, again setting your text on triple-space.

**解析：**根据空后As a result可知，空处与下文形成因果关系。空前提到要留出空白以备修改，空后提到这些作家从未养成大量删除草稿并在空白处写下修改意见的习惯，因此“许多新手作家不会留出修改的空白”可以构成下文的原因。

## 例证关系

【例5】 (全国卷 I ) There are three main types of cryptography. 37. E. You can hide a message by having the first letters of each word spell it out.

For example, the first letters of “My elephant eats too many eels” spell out the hidden message “Meet me.”

- A. It is very hard to break a code without the code book.
- B. In any language, some letters are used more than others.

- C. Only people who know the keyword can read the message.
- D. As long as there have been codes, people have tried to break them.
- E. You can hide a message by having the first letters of each word spell it out.
- F. With a code book, you might write down words that would stand for other words.
- G. Another way to hide a message is to use symbols to stand for specific letters of the alphabet.

**解析：**空处前一句的句意为“有三种主要的密码术”。空后接着就给出一个例子“*For example...*”来说明“你可以通过拼写每个单词的第一个字母来隐藏信息”。

## 总分关系

【例6】(2021·新高考全国卷 I)The place wasn't entirely authentic, though. Unlike a normal Parisian apartment, the plumbing(水管) worked.

37. C. There was a nice kitchen and a comfortable bed. Our building even had a tiny lift with a female voice that said, “*Ouverture des portes,*” in perfect French. That is the only French phrase I mastered, and it's a shame I don't have much use for it.

- A. Not all the customers are tourists.
- B. The quality of life in France is equally excellent.
- C. There was a nice kitchen and a comfortable bed.
- D. The amazing food is mainly consumed by local farmers.
- E. That's not the only reason the French eat less than we do.
- F. Our aim was to see if we could live, in some way, like real Parisians.
- G. The food is so delicious that you don't need much of it to make you happy.

**解析：** 本题考查总分关系，本段首句总领全段，点明作者租住的房子并不真正地道，下文列举公寓的特殊之处。空前一句讲到了“和普通的巴黎公寓不同，这个公寓的管道畅通”，空后一句讲到了“我们的公寓楼里甚至还有一部小电梯”，因此空处应描述作者租赁的公寓的情况。

## 补充关系

### 【例7】(2022·全国甲卷)

#### Chopstick Rules

The way you handle chopsticks is important to avoid annoying your companions. When you put them down between bites, always put them down together so they are parallel with the edge of the table in front of you.

37. F. Never stick them upright in your food or cross them as you use them.

- A. The more friends you make in your lifetime
- B. The more time you spend in any given country
- C. Mexicans consider it inappropriate to eat with utensils
- D. Don't get caught making an embarrassing mistake at a restaurant
- E. It's a good sign for the chef if you make a mess around your plate
- F. Never stick them upright in your food or cross them as you use them
- G. It may seem like a simple request to ask for salt and pepper at a meal

**解析：**根据小标题**Chopstick Rules**以及空前一句“*When you put them down between bites...*”可知，本段讲的是筷子的使用规则以及它的放置方法，“千万不要把它们竖着插在食物上或是交叉筷子”是对上文内容进行补充说明，符合语境。

## 解释关系

【例8】(2021·全国甲卷)•Put different types of clothing on different surfaces in the room. 39. F. Have everyone put their clothes in the right spots. Place a few mirrors around your room so people can see how things look when they try them on. One of the ground rules of the swap should be that everyone must try on the clothes before they take them—things always look different when you put them on.

- A. Less people than that
- B. Hold a clothing swap
- C. If two people are competing
- D. Just keep music playing throughout
- E. Donate whatever clothes are left over
- F. Have everyone put their clothes in the right spots
- G. Tell everyone to bring clean clothes in good condition

**解析：**根据空前一句“Put different types of clothing on different surfaces in the room.”可知，空处应当是对上文如何在不同区域放不同类型衣服的解释，“让每个人都把衣服放在合适的位置”符合语境，构成对上文的解释和说明。

02

# 模拟演练



## 课堂培优——鲜素材微考场

## Test 1

体裁	主题语境	难度
说明文	坚持锻炼的妙招	★★★☆☆

(2022·马鞍山高三质量检测三)With the weather warming up, the desire to kick-start a new fitness routine is very real. But after being locked indoors for months, you may feel as though you lack exercise. 1. C . So  
how do you get motivated to get active once more ? Working out with your partner can be a great way to boost inspiration. Here are our top tips for an exercise routine that's built to last.

## Pick something you both love.

If you love Pilates but your partner is all about lifting heavy weights, working out together might seem like an impossible task. While you can both stick to the activities you love, 2. F . make time to start something new together or work towards a common goal . Pick an activity you both love, or work towards a fitness goal together, like completing a fun run or half marathon.

### 3. A. Feel good with fitness preparation.

Getting sweaty doesn't sound like the most comfortable when you're doing activities, but there are things you can do to make it as enjoyable as possible. Invest in active wear that not only feels good but looks good, too. Dressing in workout gear that you're excited about can make a difference on days when the motivation might be lacking.

4 . G. Sunscreen is a must-have too when you choose to exercise together on the beach .It is ideal for wearing during sport or heavy-duty outdoor activities. It's sweat-resistant, with a dry-touch formula, while still offering UVA and UVB coverage.

## Be supportive and have fun.

Trying a new outdoor fitness route, or running in front of strangers along the sand, can be a little discouraging, even if you're doing it with the one you love, 5. E.so remind your partner that you're in it together and stay supportive. Motivate each other to get out of bed on days and remind each other that you're not working out just for looks. Getting your body moving has long-term benefits that far outweigh what can be seen from the outside.

And remember to have fun: trying something new is tricky but finding something you both love and enjoy means you'll have a healthy habit for life.

- A. Feel good with fitness preparation
- B. Dress comfortably and properly to feel good
- C. So how do you get motivated to get active once more
- D. choose some exercises that require very little equipment
- E. so remind your partner that you're in it together and stay supportive
- F. make time to start something new together or work towards a common goal
- G. Sunscreen is a must-have too when you choose to exercise together on the beach

**【解题导语】** 本文主要介绍了一些建立长期锻炼习惯的妙招。

1. **C** 解析：根据空后一句“Working out with...to boost inspiration.”可知，空处应就如何激励自己积极锻炼提出疑问，C项符合语境。
2. **F** 解析：根据空前的“While you can both stick to the activities you love”可知，此处表示“腾出时间一起开始一些新的事情，或者朝着一个共同的目标努力”。

3. **A** 解析：根据文章结构可知，本空为小标题，符合小标题特点的有A项和B项。根据空后的“Invest in active wear...Dressing in workout gear”和“offering UVA and UVB coverage”可知，此段主要讲到的是在锻炼时需要做好各种准备。

4. **G** 解析：根据空后的 “It's sweat-resistant...UVB coverage.” 可知，此处讲到的应该是防晒物品。

5. **E** 解析：根据空前的“Trying a new outdoor fitness route...a little discouraging”并结合标题可知，此处表示要“提醒你的搭档你们是一起运动的，要给予支持”。

## Test 2

体裁	主题语境	难度
说明文	职业规划	★★★☆☆

**(2022·合肥高三第一次质检)** If you're not sure what career to pursue, here are some steps that can help you to choose a career.

## Tastes and abilities.

To choose a career, you must separate two important concepts: tastes and abilities. 1. E. If you are lucky enough that they match, then the situation is much better. But if not, remember that you devote much of your life to the profession of your choice, so it must be something you're passionate about. Make two columns on a sheet of paper; write what you like to do in one column and your talents and abilities in the other. Draw a line to link the skills that relate to what you like to do, so you can clarify your options by identifying the skills you have and how they relate to what you want to do.

## Personal decision.

It's your life; only you can choose your career. 2. D . People around you should respect what you choose. If they hold different ideas from yours, it is good to hear different opinions, but the ultimate decision is yours.

3. B. Work opportunities.

Find out about the labor and the opportunities available for graduates from the career that interests you. It is important to recognize the level of competition you may face and the opportunities that exist.

## Salary.

It never hurts to know the wage curve of a professional career. One thing is to choose a profession for the economic benefit and another is to choose a career that you like. It is advisable to make a balance between pay and your tastes. 4. C. Give each aspect a weight you consider necessary.

Choosing a career to pursue is a major life decision that must be considered carefully. 5. G.Anyone valuing professional development must pay attention to education. A college degree is the first requirement for a successful professional future nowadays.

- A. Career interests.
- B. Work opportunities.
- C. Give each aspect a weight you consider necessary.
- D. People around you should respect what you choose.
- E. If you are lucky enough that they match, then the situation is much better.
- F. First you should ask yourself what activities you enjoy the most.
- G. Anyone valuing professional development must pay attention to education.

**【解题导语】** 本文介绍了几个帮助选择职业的步骤。

1. **E** 解析：根据下文中的“*But if not*”可知，空处应是一种满足条件的情况，且E项中的*they*呼应上文中的*tastes and abilities*，E项符合语境。
2. **D** 解析：本段小标题讲到了个人决策，空后一句讲到了别人有不同的看法的情况，因此空处应是你身边的人的做法，且与自己做决定相关，D项符合语境。

3. **B** 解析：根据本段中的“the opportunities available for graduates”及“the opportunities that exist”可知，B项“工作机会”适合作本段的小标题。

4. **C** 解析：本段小标题讲到了薪水，空前一句讲到了建议在薪酬和爱好之间保持平衡，因此空处应讲具体怎么做，C项“给每一方面一个你觉得必要的权重”符合语境。

5. **G** 解析：空前一句讲到了与职业相关的内容，空后一句讲到了大学学位对良好职业前景的影响，因此空处应讲职业与教育相结合，G项符合语境。

**感谢聆听**