



# 专题二 七选五

## 解题总攻略

## [近3年考情分析]

| 考试<br>年份 | 试卷<br>名称 | 考查<br>体裁 | 主题<br>语境 | 文章<br>话题   | 篇章<br>词数 | 设空位置   |        |        |        |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|          |          |          |          |            |          | 标<br>题 | 段<br>首 | 段<br>中 | 段<br>尾 |
| 2022     | 全国<br>甲卷 | 说明文      | 人与<br>社会 | 用餐<br>礼仪   | 212 + 80 | 0      | 1      | 3      | 1      |
|          | 全国<br>乙卷 | 说明文      | 人与<br>社会 | 维持异<br>地友谊 | 222 + 69 | 1      | 2      | 1      | 1      |

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|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|          |          |          |          |             |            | 标<br>题 | 段<br>首 | 段<br>中 | 段<br>尾 |
| 2021     | 全国<br>甲卷 | 说明文      | 人与<br>自然 | 回收利用<br>旧衣服 | $252 + 42$ | 0      | 1      | 4      | 0      |
|          | 全国<br>乙卷 | 说明文      | 人与<br>社会 | 晚宴          | $237 + 74$ | 0      | 2      | 2      | 1      |

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|----------|------------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|          |            |          |          |                   |          | 标<br>题 | 段<br>首 | 段<br>中 | 段<br>尾 |
| 2020     | 全国<br>卷 I  | 说明文      | 人与<br>自我 | 如何接<br>受自我        | 243 + 34 | 0      | 1      | 3      | 1      |
|          | 全国<br>卷 II | 说明文      | 人与<br>社会 | 表情符<br>号与工<br>作交流 | 201 + 64 | 0      | 1      | 4      | 0      |

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|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|          |            |          |          |          |          | 标<br>题 | 段<br>首 | 段<br>中 | 段<br>尾 |
| 2020     | 全国<br>卷III | 说明文      | 人与<br>社会 | 乔迁<br>聚会 | 243 + 79 | 0      | 2      | 2      | 1      |

**[题型攻略·胸有成竹]****由表及里——2步7法缩小选项范围**

阅读七选五，有七个选项，每个空格就可能有七种选择，这无疑加大了解题的难度，如何缩小答案范围，把待选项范围缩小，就显得尤为重要。所以，首先要关注文章主旨大意，这往往通过标题或者预览全文即可得知；其次，需要关注文章体裁，确定文章结构(在说明文中，常见的结构为“总—分”或“总—分—总”)；然后通过以下方法，确定适当选项。

### 从外在线索入手

#### 外在 线索

1.关注小标题 → 多为祈使句

2.留意主旨句 → 句式多相同

3.首段末尾处 → 总领起下文

4.标点符号 → 非完整句子

### 由内在逻辑把握

#### 内在 逻辑

1.词汇复现法

原义词复现、同义词复现

反义词复现、词汇同现

2.代词指代法

单数:it/this/that/one

复数:they/those/ones

3.逻辑关系法

并列、递进、转折、对比

因果、条件、例证

## 真题探究——解读命题之道

(2022·全国乙卷)Friendship needs care and attention to keep it in good health. Here are five ways to sustain (保持) long-distance friendships.

·Set a regular date

Long-lasting friendships share the characteristic that both sides equally contact (联系) and share with one another. With busy schedules, squeezing in phone calls can be a challenge. 36. D. Try to find a time that works for both of you and stick to it.



· More isn't always merrier

Make sure you have communicated with your friend about how frequently each of you wants to be contacted and what method works best for you both. 37. E. Friends need to talk about their preferred methods of communication. There are alternatives to constant written communication, such as leaving voice messages or having a group chat.

·Practise empathy (共情)

38 . G. You may be the friend who left or the one who was left behind. The friend who is remaining needs to be sensitive to all the additional time demands placed on the friend who has moved. The one in the new environment should be sympathetic to the fact that your friend may feel abandoned.

### .39. A. Remember important dates

Anniversaries and birthdays carry even more weight in long-distance friendships. Although technology might make day-to-day communication possible, extra effort goes a long way on special days. Simply keeping a diary that keeps track of friends' birthdays and other important dates will make sure nothing slips by you.

·Don't rely on technology alone

40 . F. It is easy to have a sense of connectedness through social media, but long-distance friendships—even close ones—may require more conscious effort to sustain. Try to seek out chances to renew friendships. How to do it? Just spend face-to-face time together whenever possible.

- A. Remember important dates
- B. Compensate by writing letters
- C. It is also helpful for you to be a friendship keeper
- D. Try to find a time that works for both of you and stick to it
- E. Friends need to talk about their preferred methods of communication
- F. It is easy to have a sense of connectedness through social media
- G. You may be the friend who left or the one who was left behind

[考场思维模式]

| 第一步      | 读——先观大局，知其结构，明大意   |
|----------|--|
| 如何维持异地友谊 | <div>{</div> <div>定期约会<br/>多沟通交流<br/>要有共情感<br/>记住重要的日子<br/>不要只依赖科技</div> |

|     |   |
|-----|---|
| 39题 | 解析：根据小标题形式一致原则，及本段的“Anniversaries and birthdays...special days.”以及“keeps track of friends' birthdays and other important dates”等关键信息可知，本段讲的是要记住重要的日子。 |
| 第二步 | 析——逻辑衔接，重连接词，识用途  |

|     |  |
|-----|--|
| 36题 | 解析：根据本段小标题Set a regular date可知，本段内容和时间有关，再根据空前的“With busy schedules, squeezing in phone calls can be a challenge.”可知，本段主要建议朋友间设定一个固定的时间来联系。          |
| 40题 | 解析：根据本段小标题Don't rely on technology alone及空后的转折“but long-distance friendships...effort to sustain.”可知，本空应该与依赖科技进行交流相关；选项中的social media与technology相呼应。 |
| 第三步 | 寻——词汇线索，判断指代，找复现   |



37题

解析：根据空前的“Make sure you have communicated...for you both.”以及空后的“There are...a group chat.”可知，空处内容应与交流方式相关。选项中的“their preferred methods of communication”与空前的“what method works best for you both”对应。

|     |   |
|-----|---|
| 38题 | 解析：根据空后对一段友谊中留下的人和离开的人的描述可知，你可能是离开的那个人，也可能是留下的那个人。选项中的left、left behind与remaining、moved为同义词复现。 |
| 第四步 | 代——回填答案，通读文章，核正误  |

**感谢聆听**